



Metode Končnih Elementov – Mreženje

Pripravili: **Janez, Urevc**, Fakulteta za strojništvo, Univerza v Ljubljani (FS UL)

Miroslav, Halilovič, FS UL

Bojan, Starman, FS UL

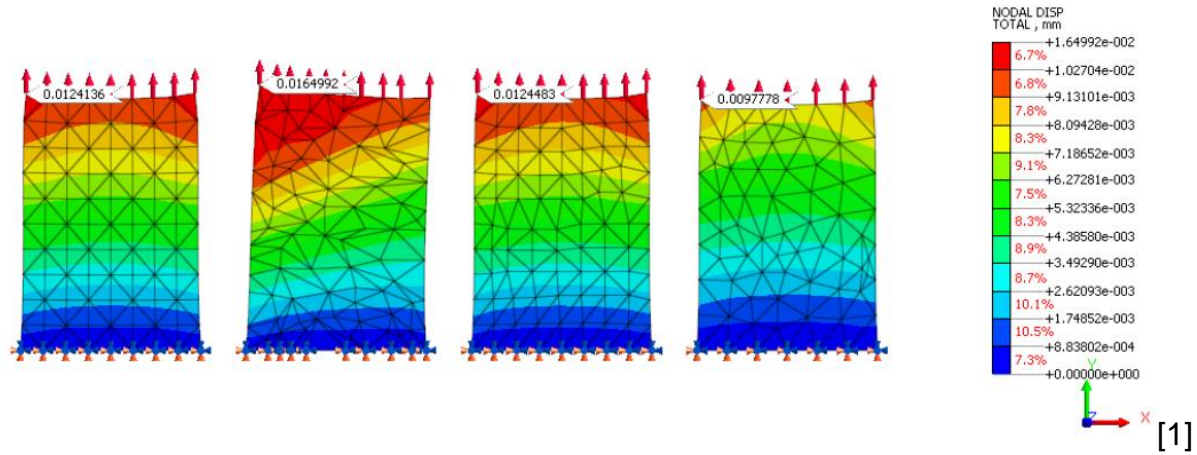
Nikolaj, Mole, FS UL

Dne: 09-02-2022

Pomembnost ustrezne mreže



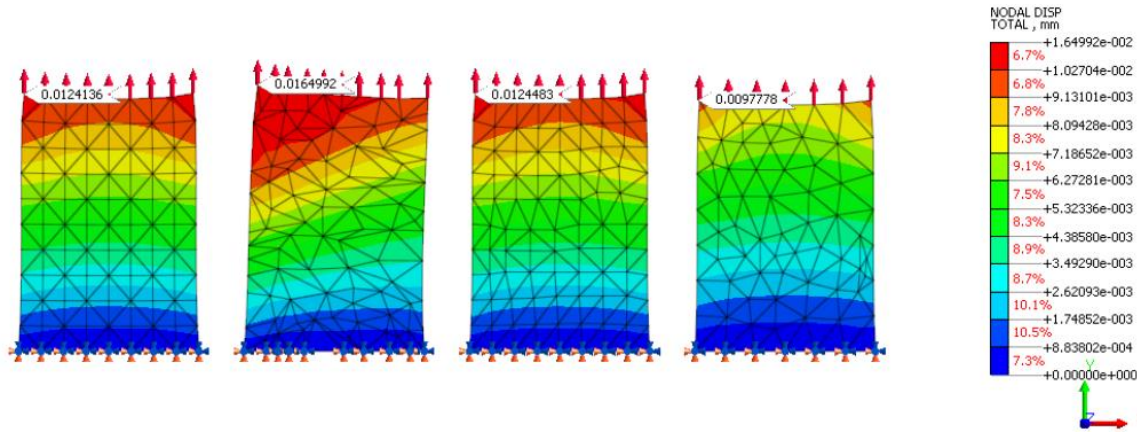
pomiki



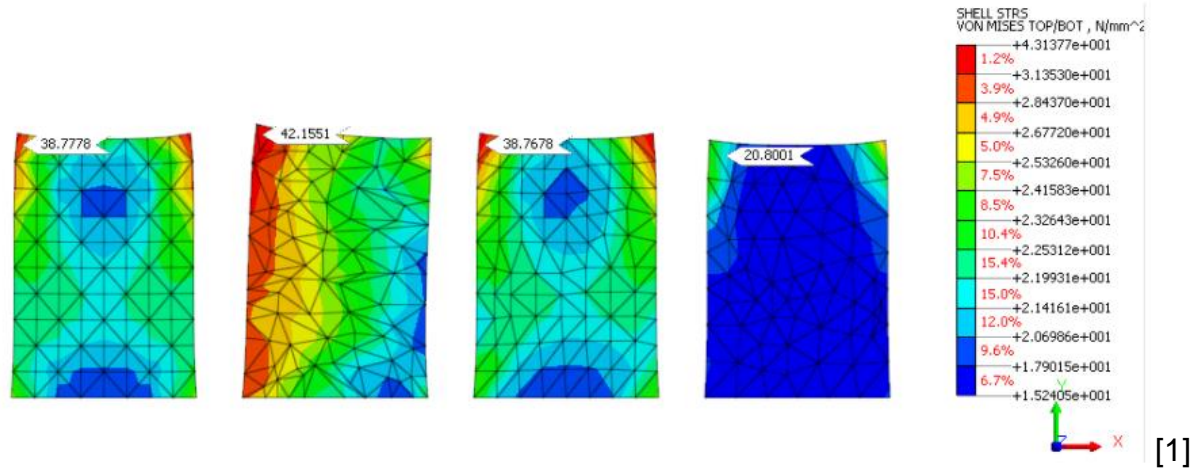
Pomembnost ustrezne mreže



pomiki

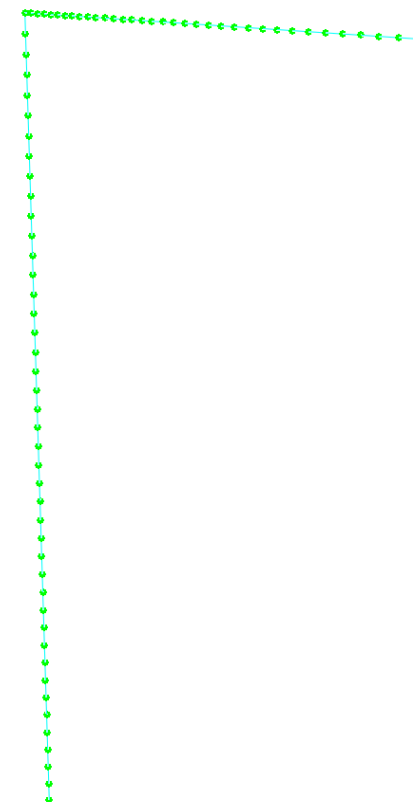
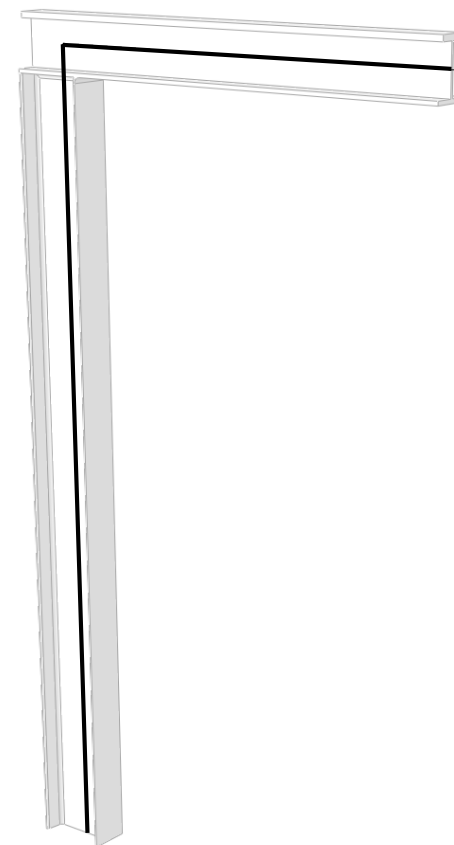
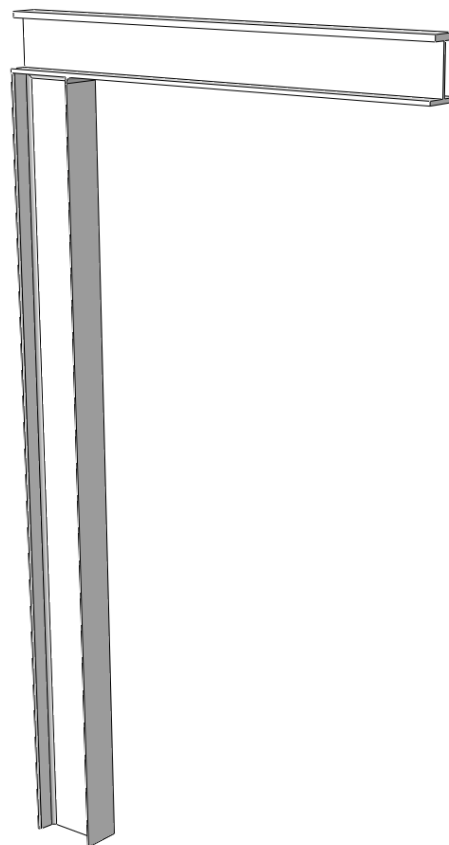
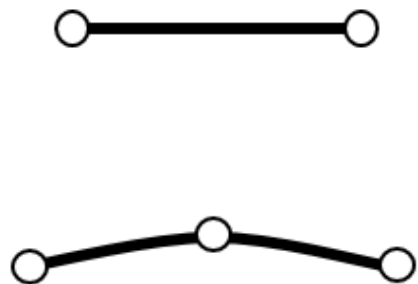


Primerjalna napetost

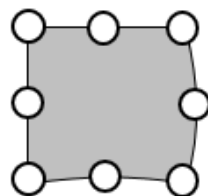
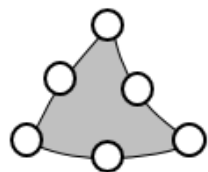
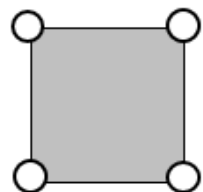
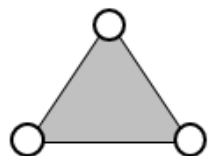


[1]

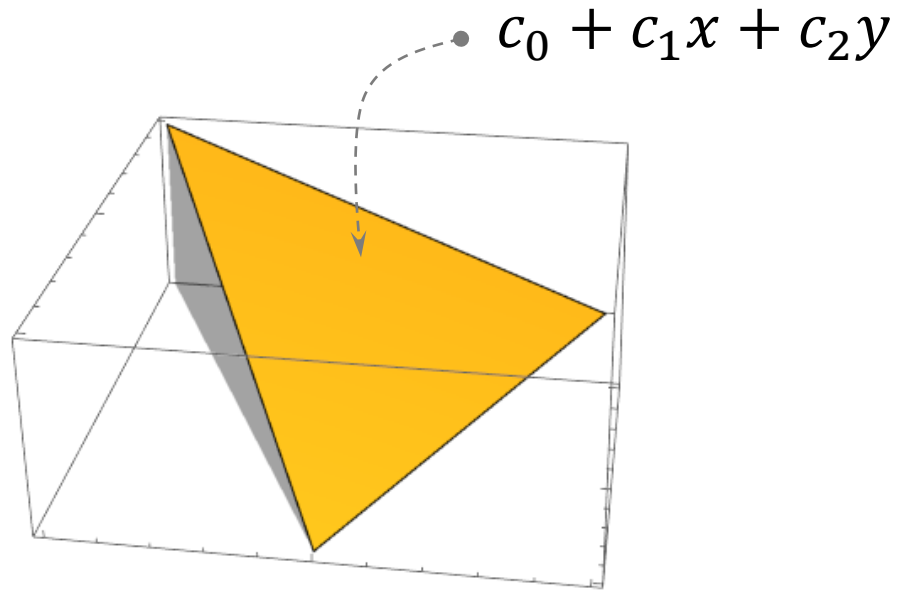
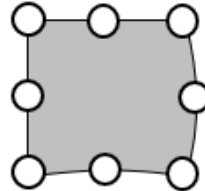
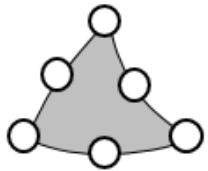
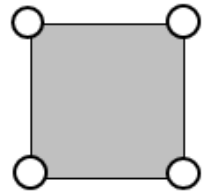
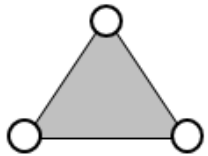
1D Elementi/Mreženje



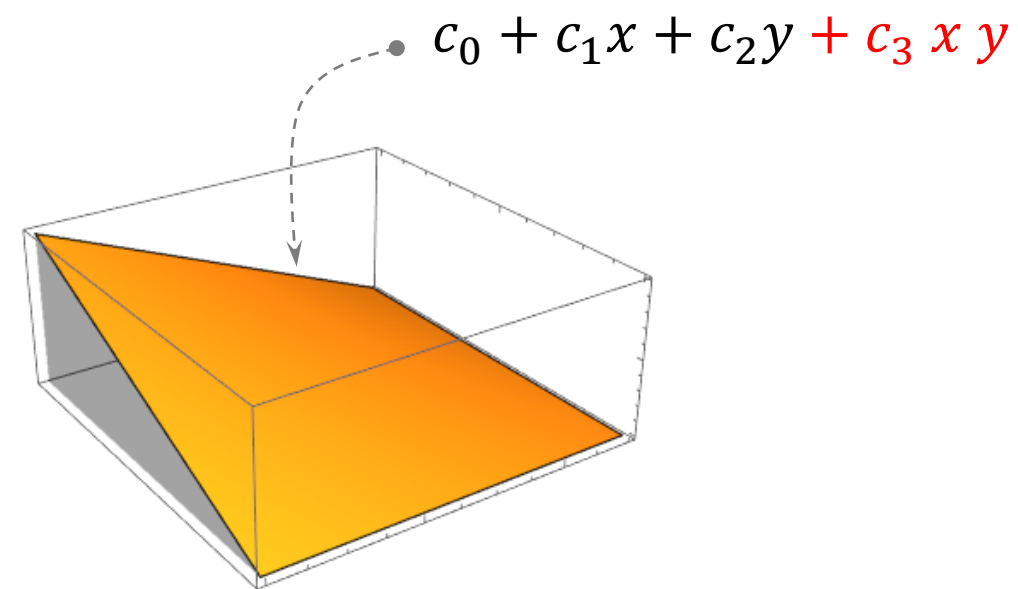
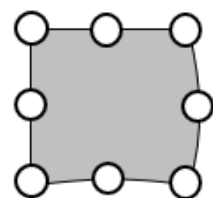
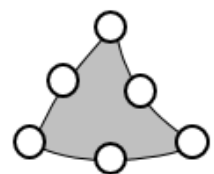
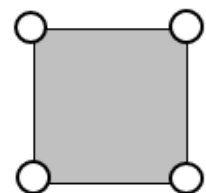
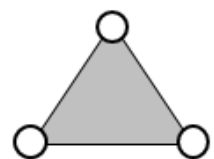
2D Elementi



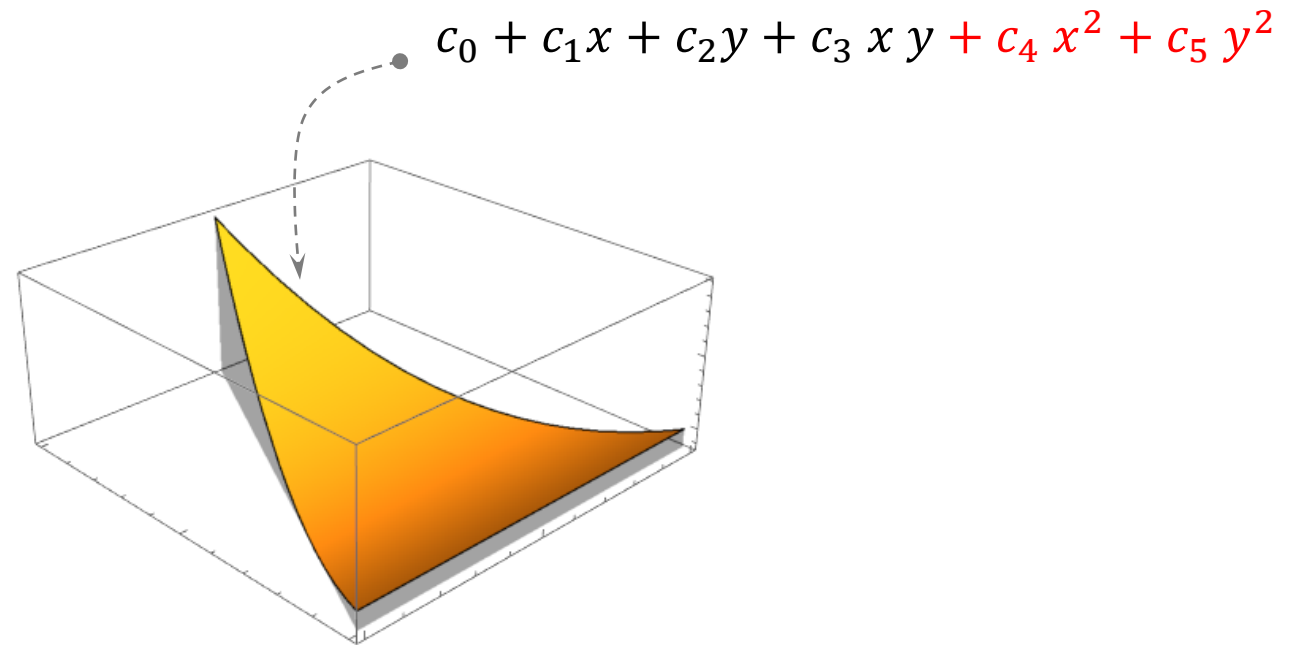
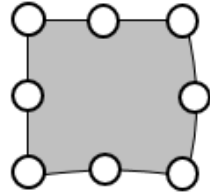
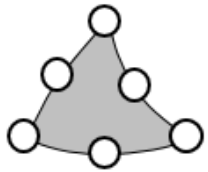
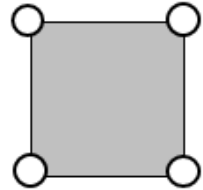
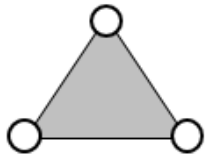
2D Elementi



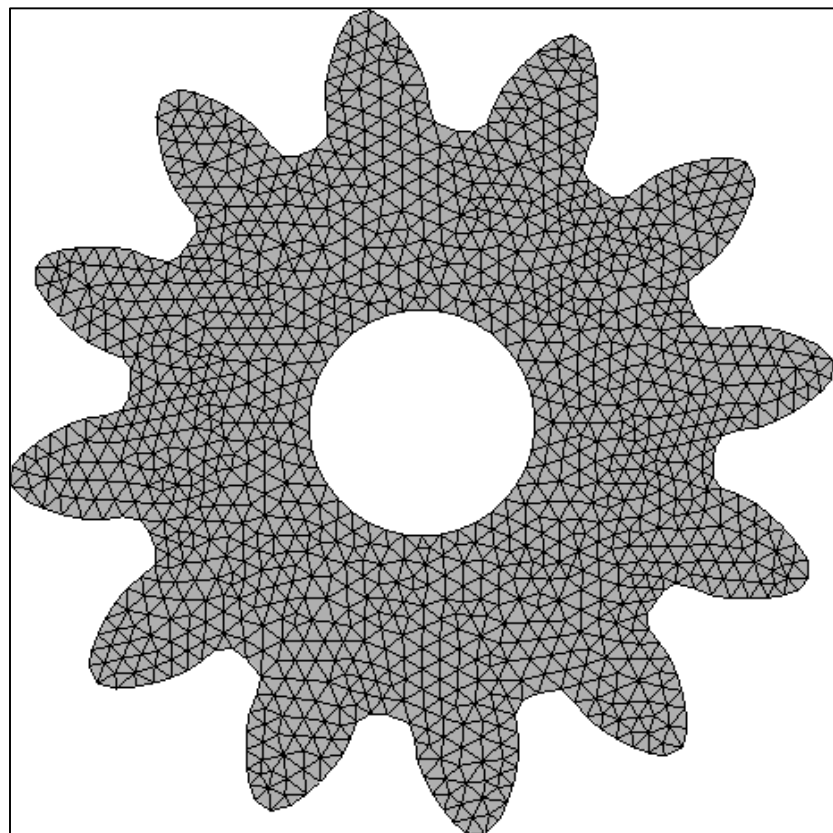
2D Elementi



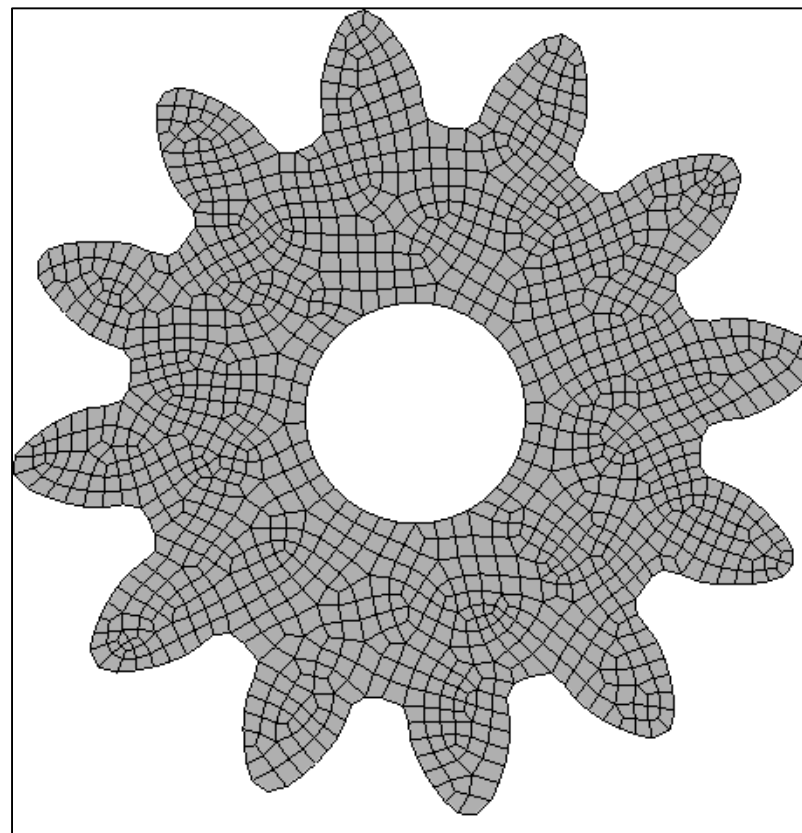
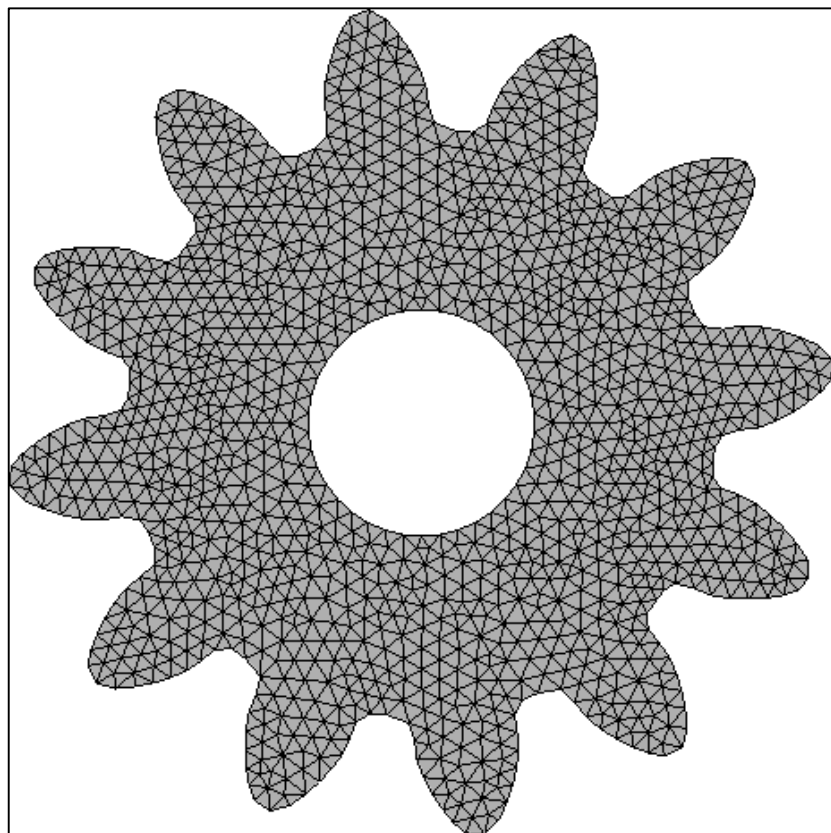
2D Elementi



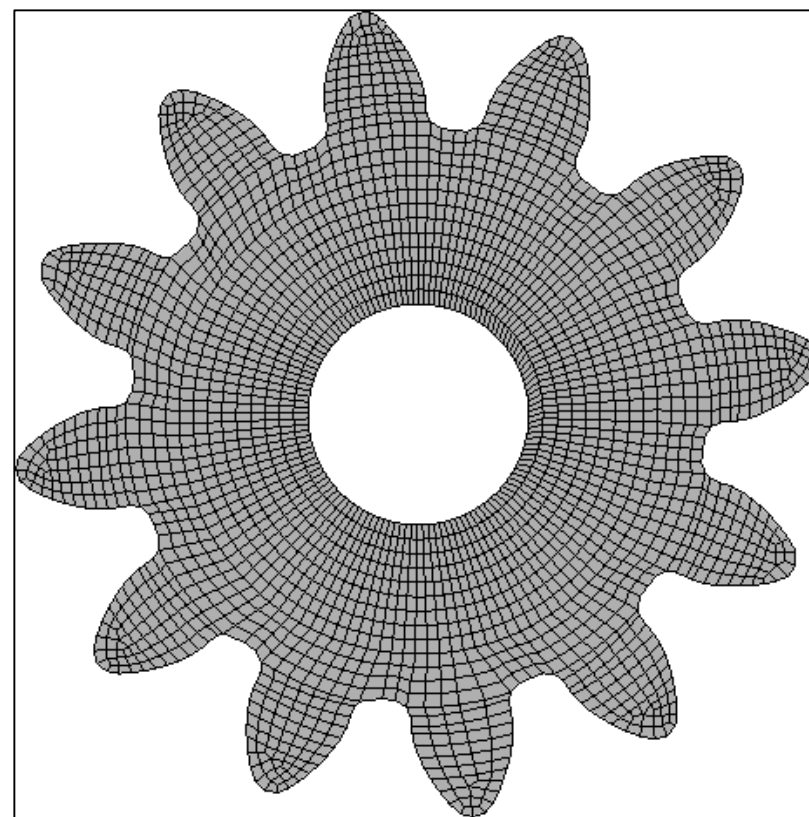
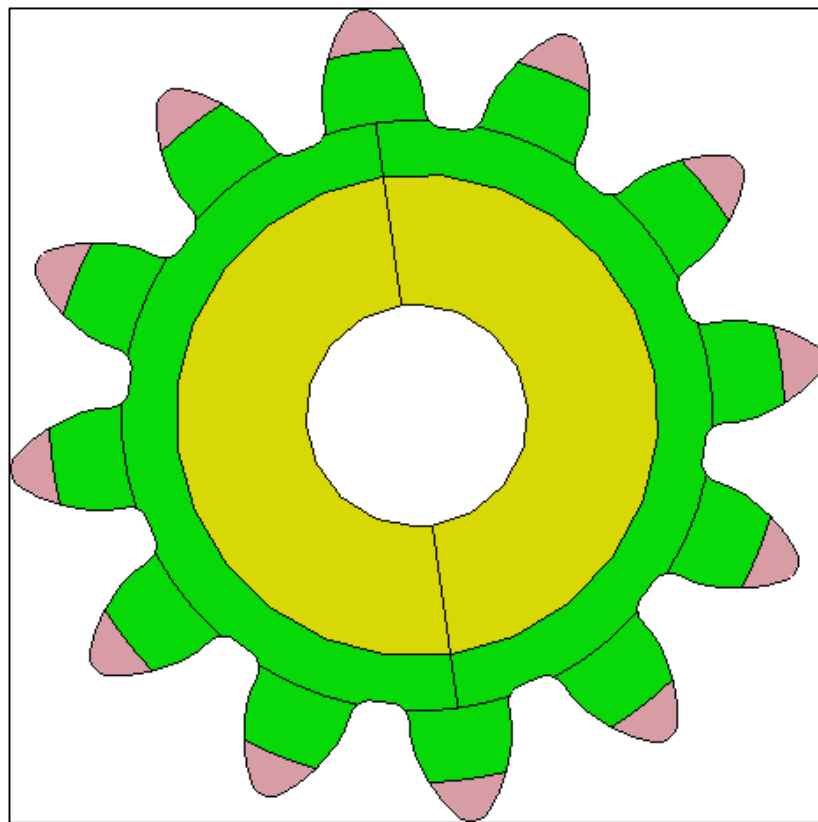
2D/Lupinsko Mreženje



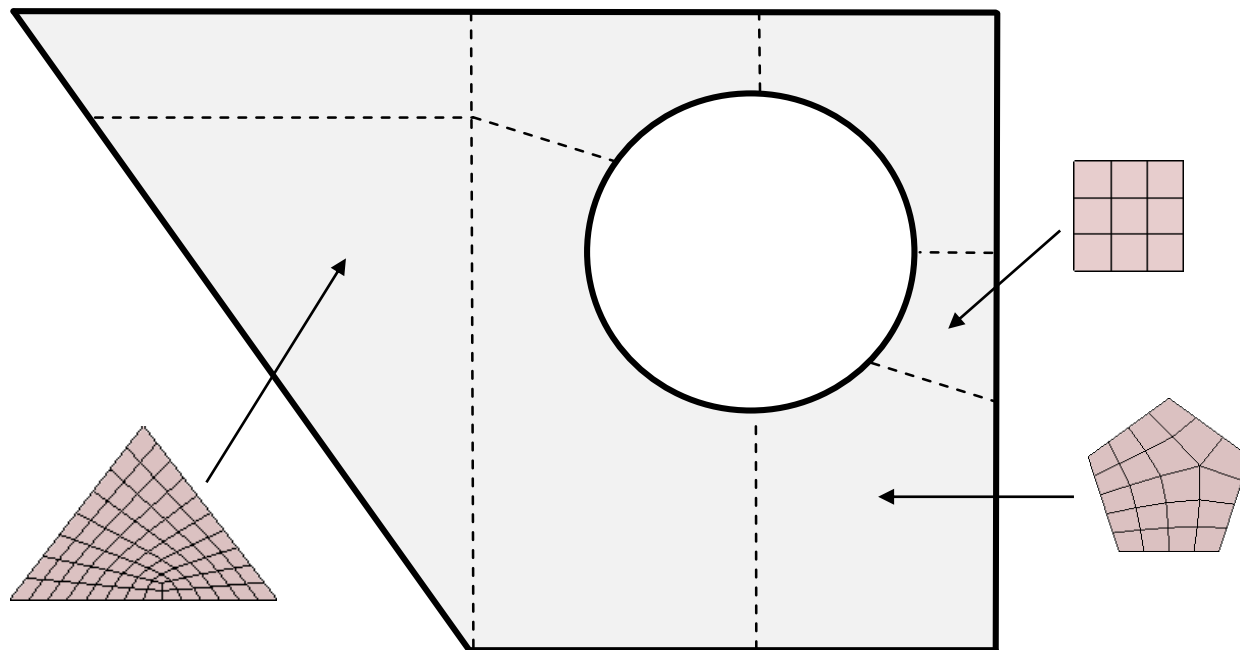
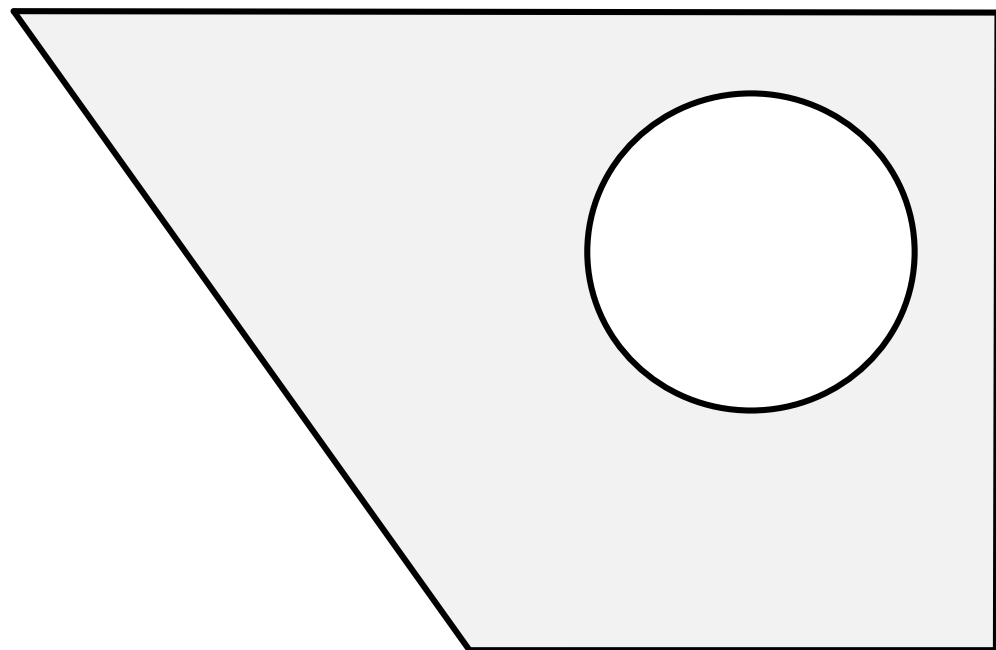
2D/Lupinsko Mreženje



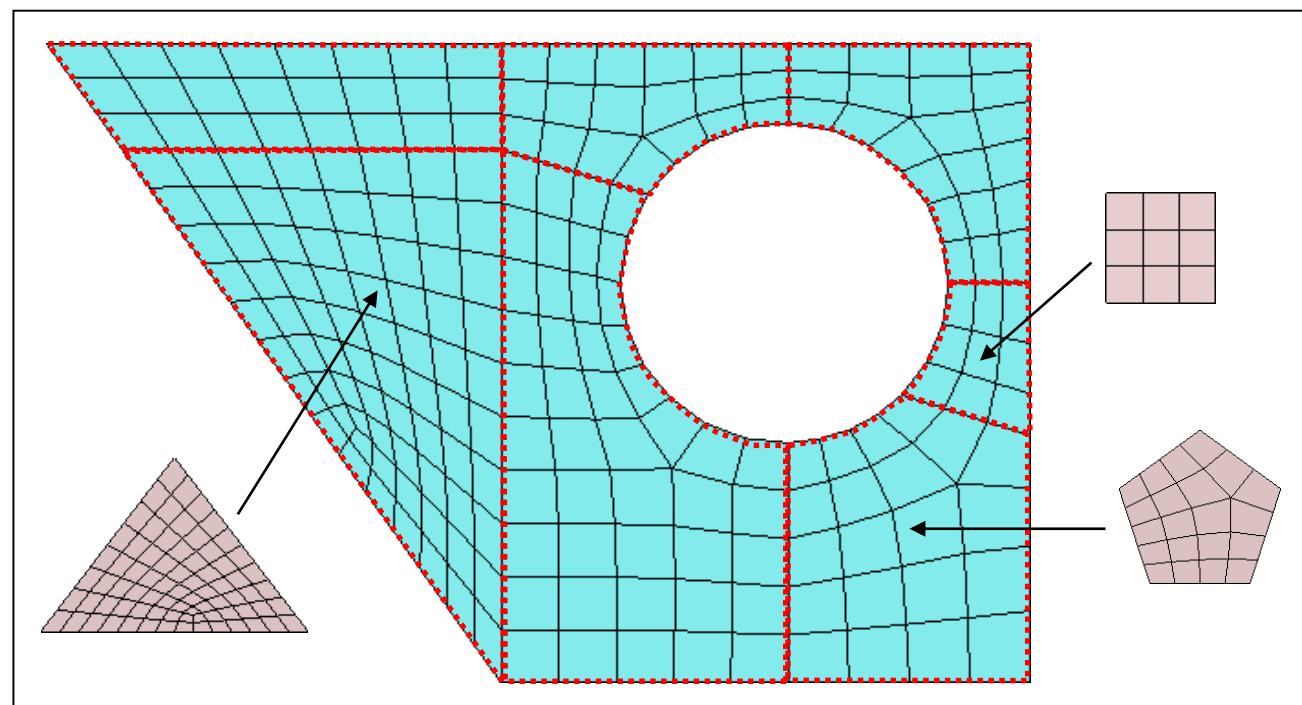
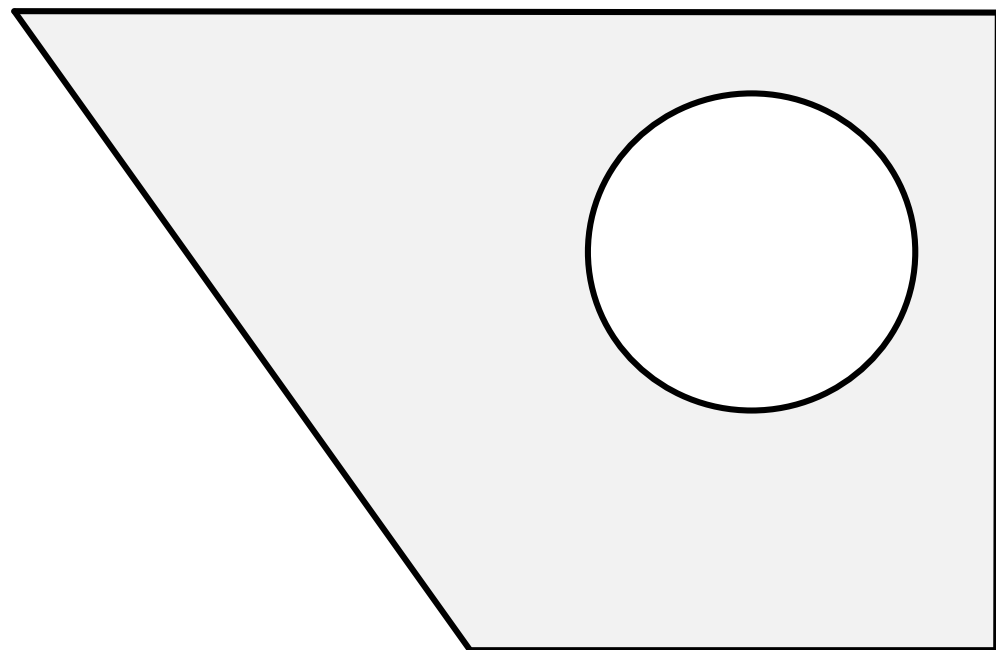
2D/Lupinsko Mreženje



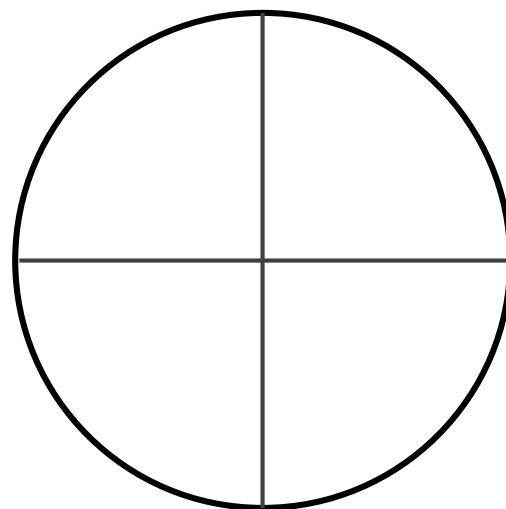
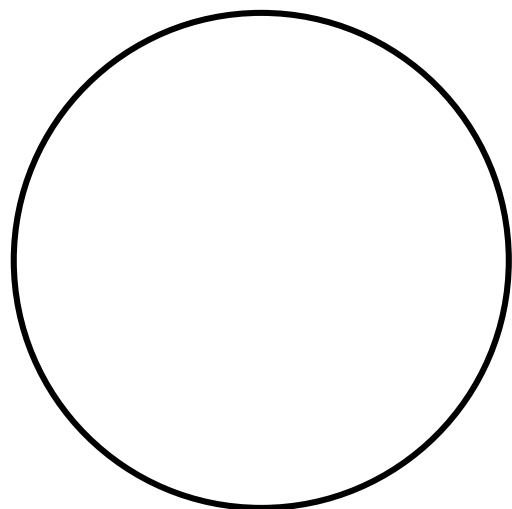
2D/Lupinsko Mreženje



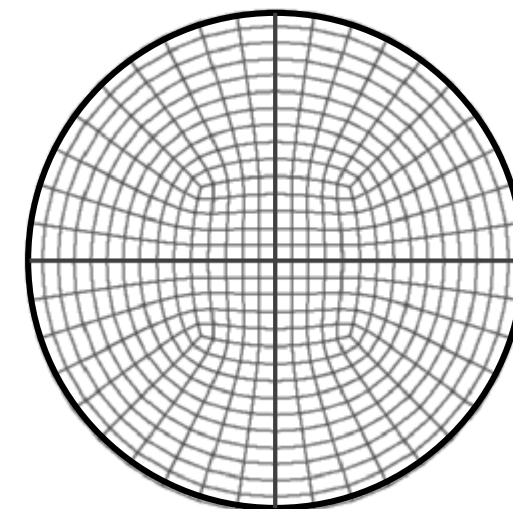
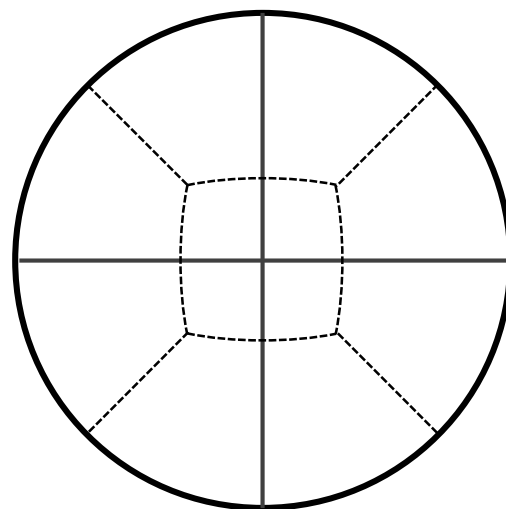
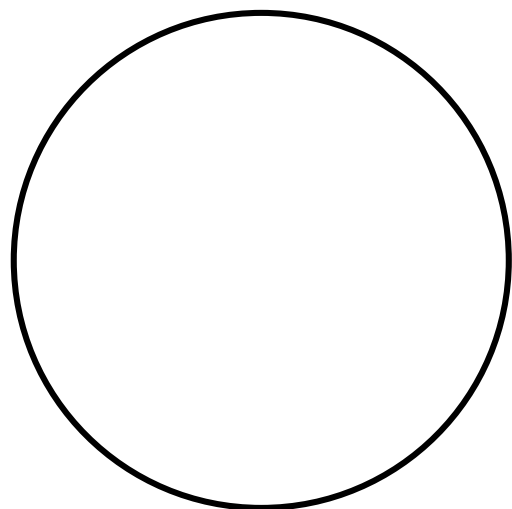
2D/Lupinsko Mreženje



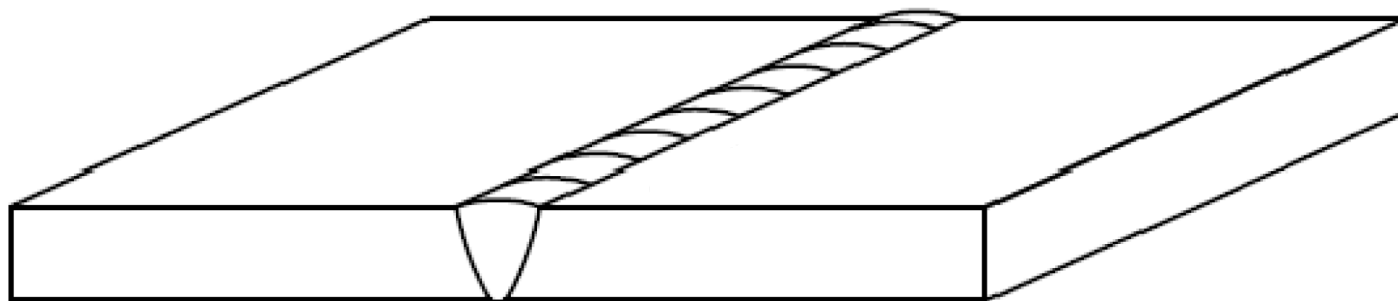
2D/Lupinsko Mreženje



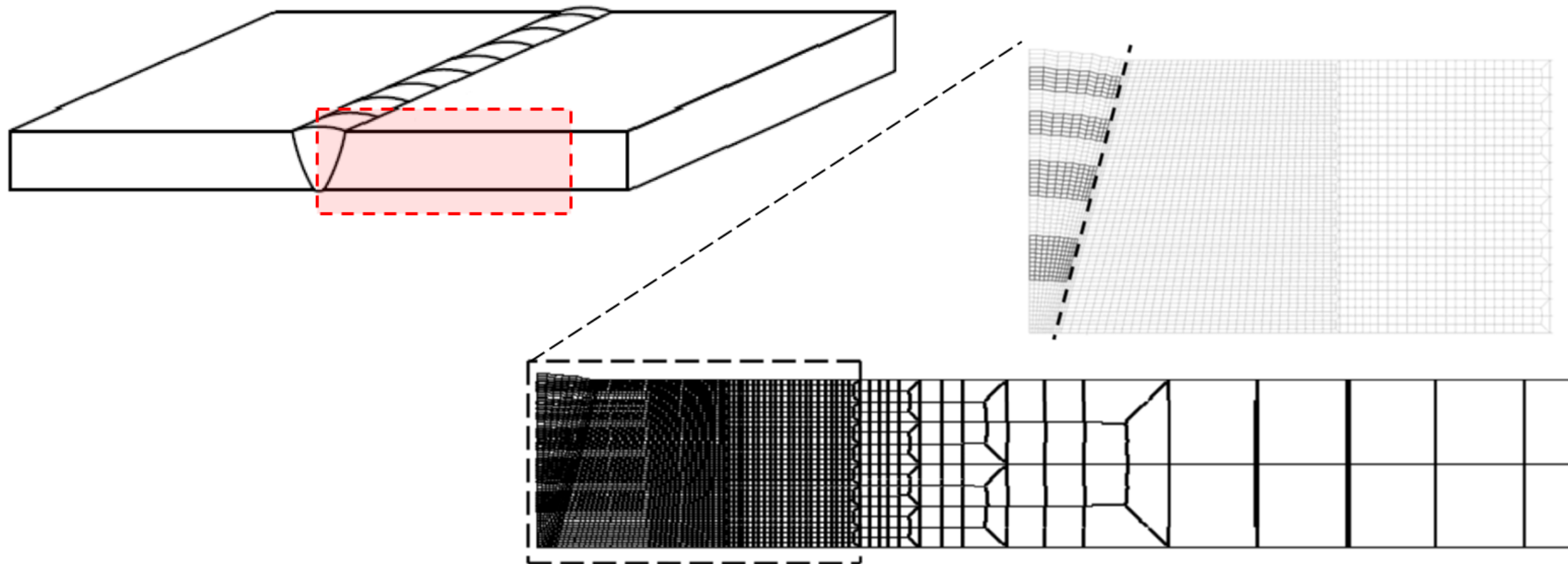
2D/Lupinsko Mreženje



2D/Lupinsko Mreženje



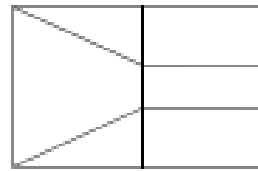
2D/Lupinsko Mreženje



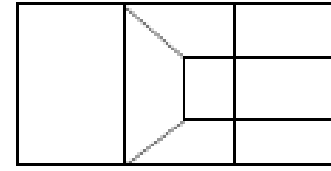
2D/Lupinsko Mreženje



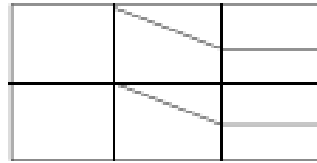
Mesh transition techniques and flow lines



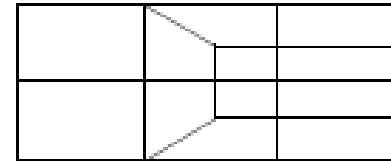
1 to 3



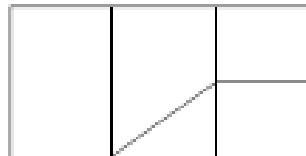
1 to 3



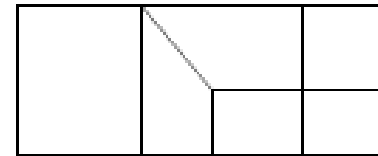
2 to 4



2 to 4



1 to 2



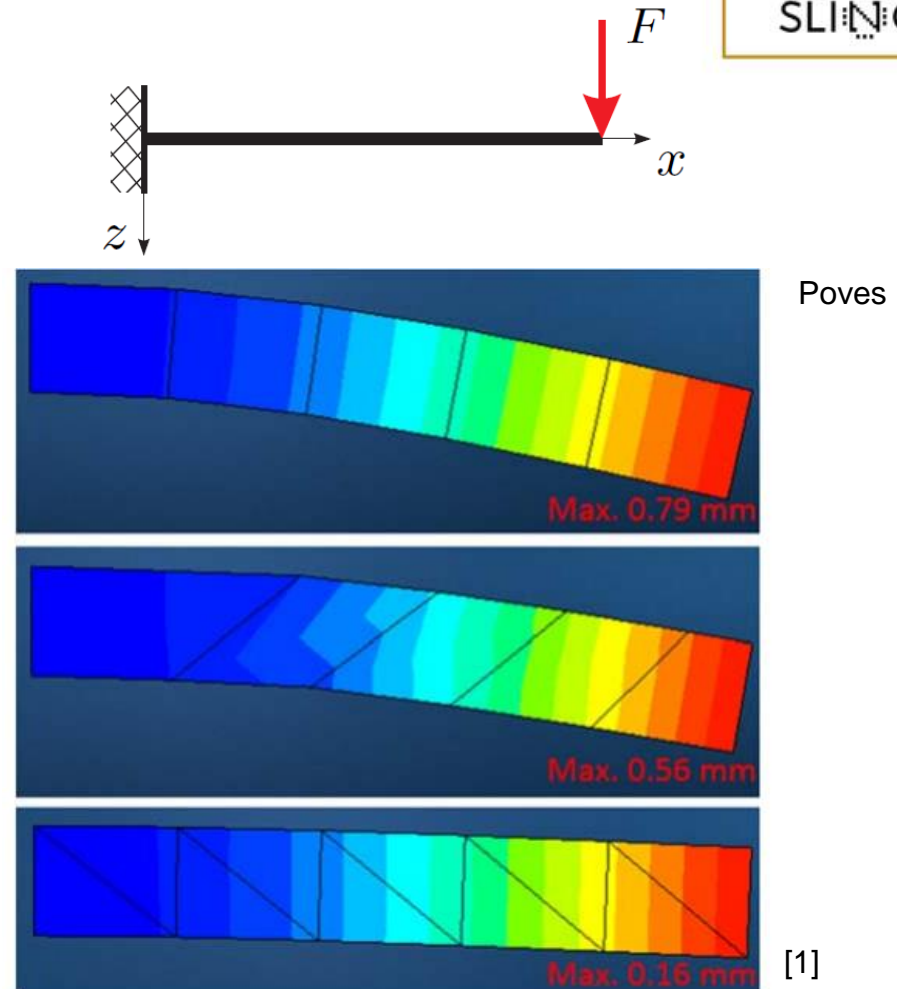
1 to 2 x 2

[1]

2D Kvaliteta mreže



- Razmerje stranic
- Najmanjši in največji kot
- Nagnjenost (*Skewness*)
- Jakobijeva determinanta



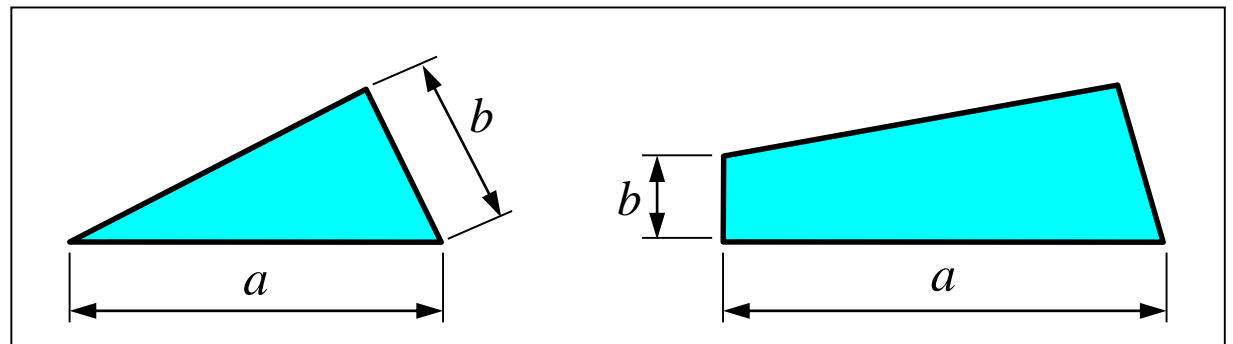
2D Kvaliteta mreže



- **Razmerje stranic**
- Najmanjši in največji kot
- Nagnjenost (*Skewness*)
- Jakobijeva determinanta

$$1 \leq f_r = \frac{a}{b} \leq \infty, \quad a \geq b$$

$$f_{\max} \leq 5$$



2D Kvaliteta mreže

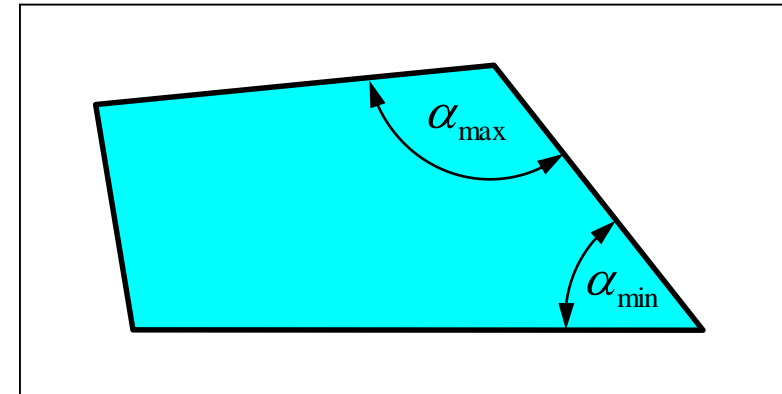


- Razmerje stranic
- **Najmanjši in največji kot**
- Nagnjenost (*Skewness*)
- Jakobijeva determinanta

$$0^\circ \leq \alpha \leq 180^\circ$$

$$45^\circ \leq \alpha_{\min}$$

$$\alpha_{\max} \leq 135^\circ$$

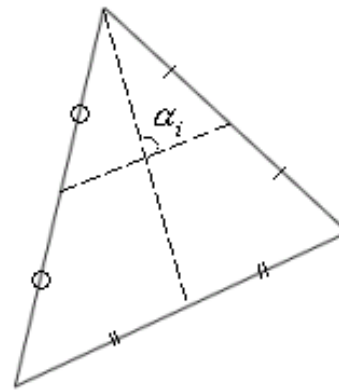


2D Kvaliteta mreže



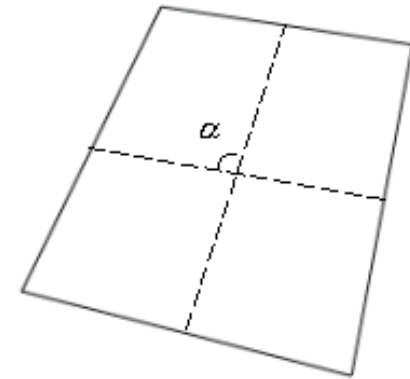
- Razmerje stranic
- Najmanjši in največji kot
- **Nagnjenost (*Skewness*)**
- Jakobijeva determinanta

Tria



$$\text{Skew Angle} = 1 - \text{Max} \left(\frac{90^\circ - \alpha_i}{90^\circ} \right)$$

Quad

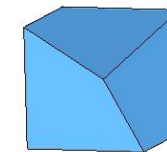
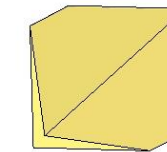
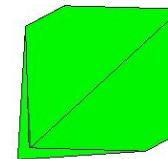
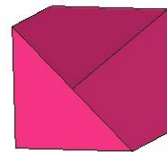
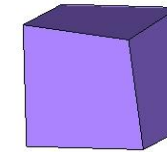
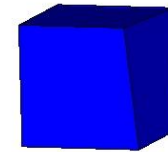
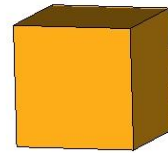


$$\text{Skew Angle} = 1 - \left(\frac{|90^\circ - \alpha|}{90^\circ} \right) \quad [1]$$

2D Kvaliteta mreže



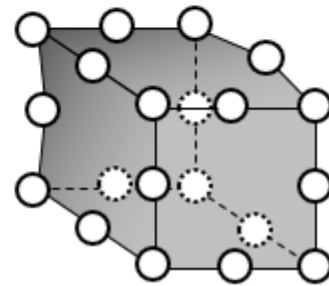
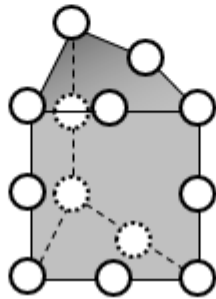
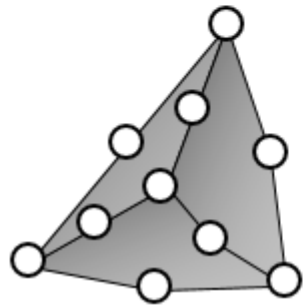
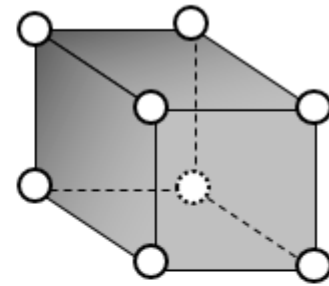
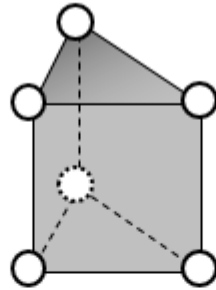
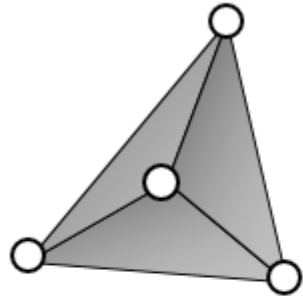
- Razmerje stranic
- Najmanjši in največji kot
- Nagnjenost (*Skewness*)
- **Jakobijeva determinanta**



Jacobians (J):
Orange Cube $J = 1.0$
Blue $J = .942$
Purple $J = .883$
Pink $J = .398$
Green $J = -.409$
Tan $J = -.130$
Red $J = 1.0$
Light Blue $J = .072$

[1]

3D Elementi

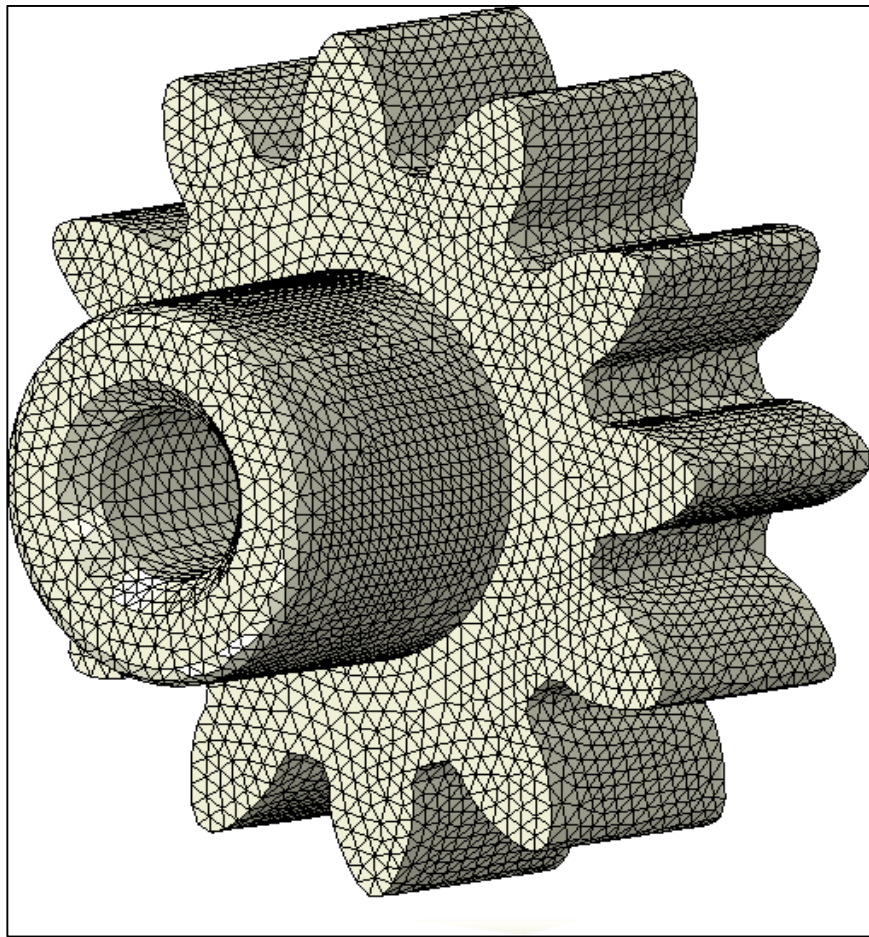


3D Mreženje



EURO

SLING

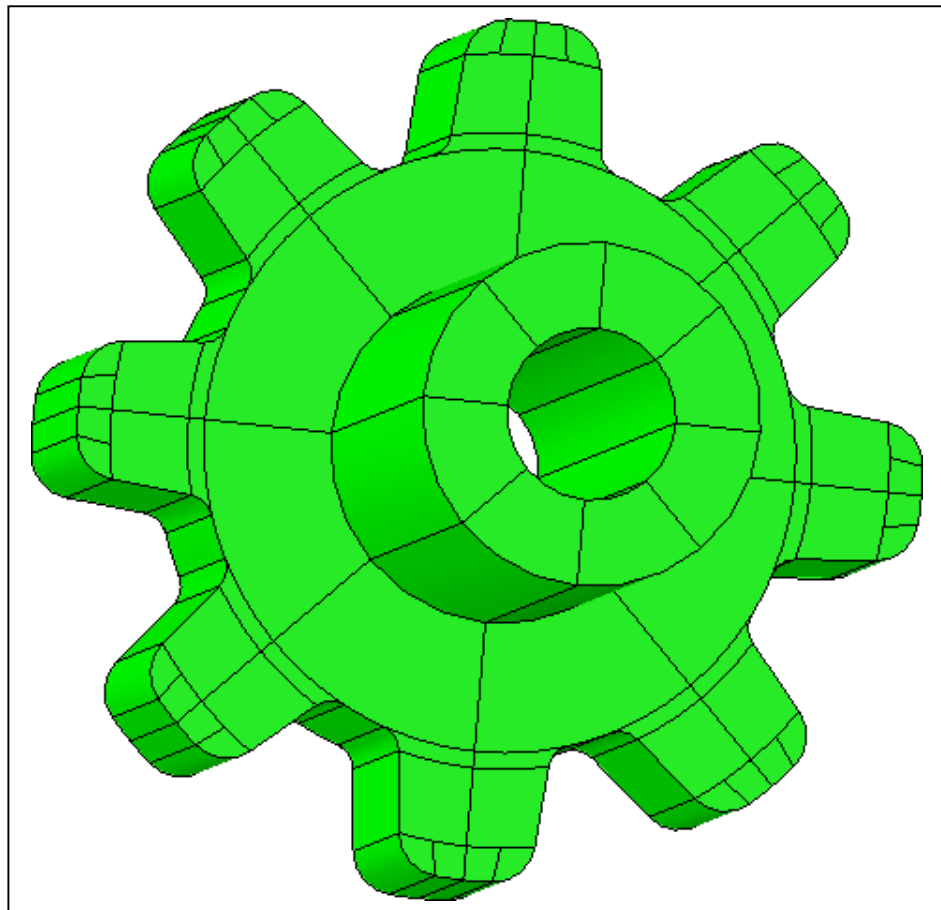


3D Mreženje



EURO

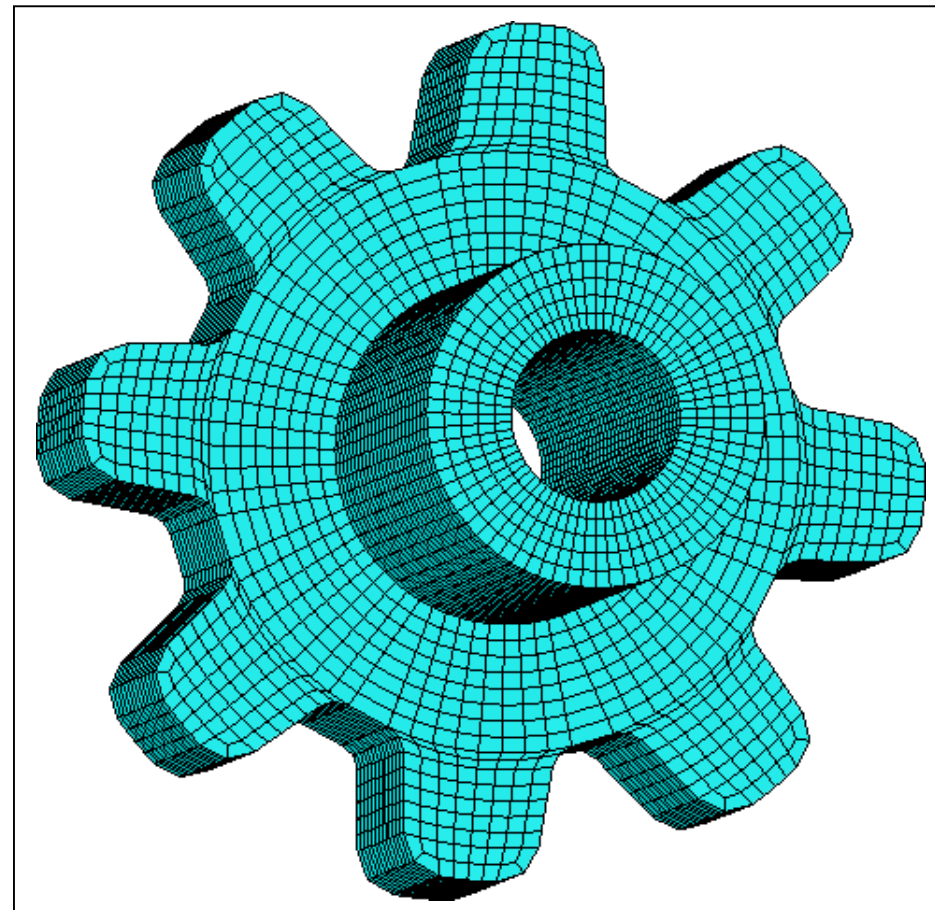
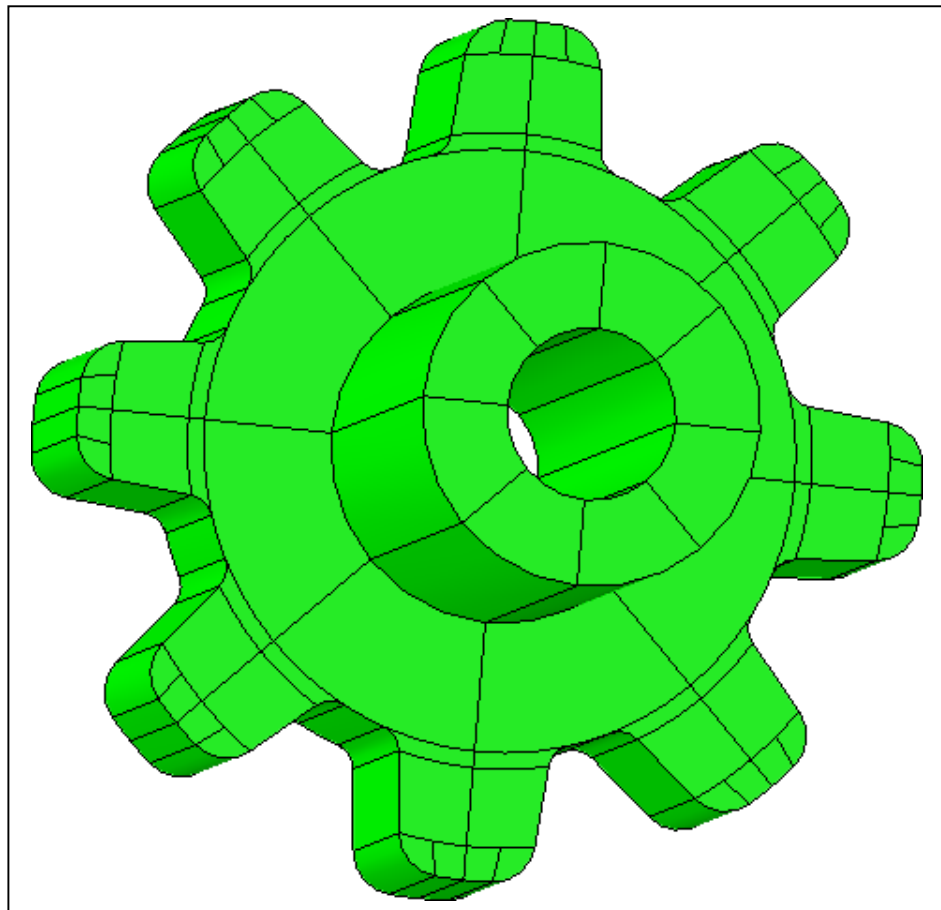
SLING



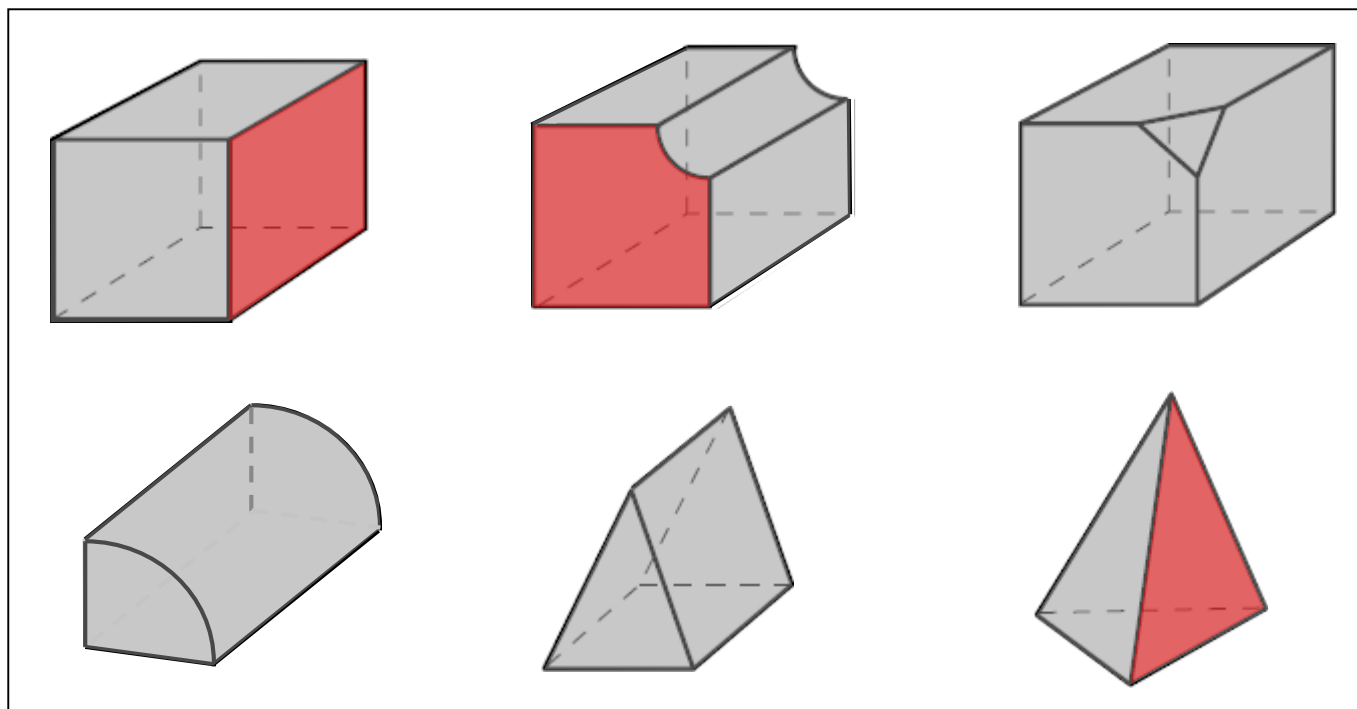
3D Mreženje



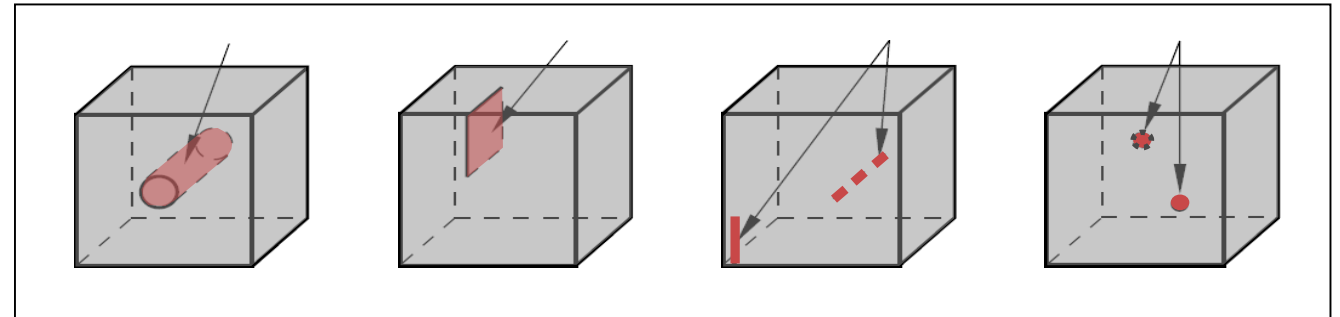
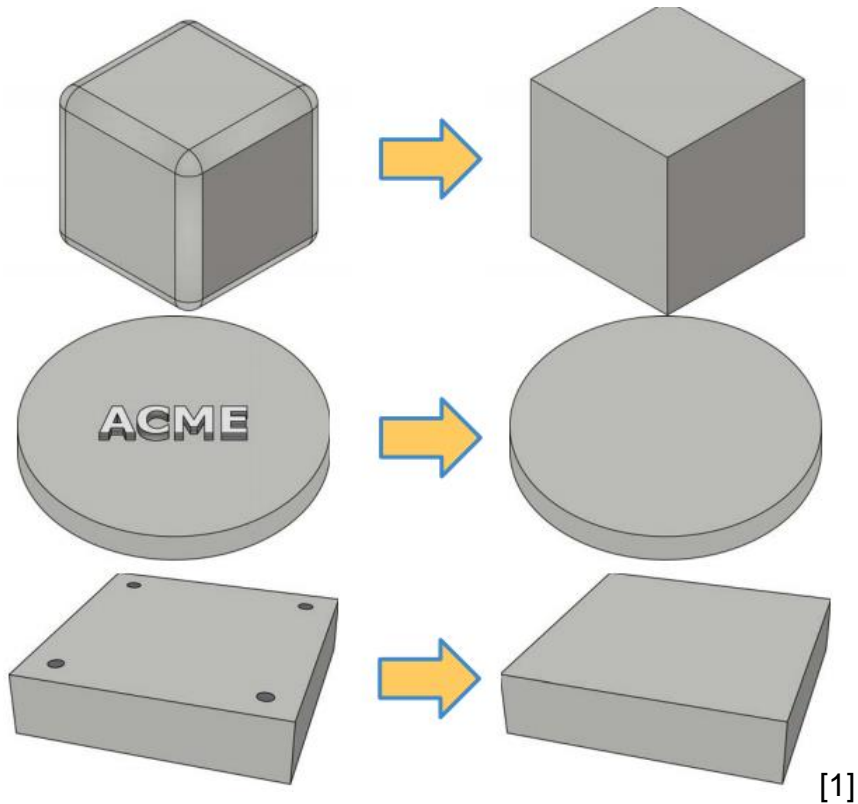
SLING



3D Mreženje



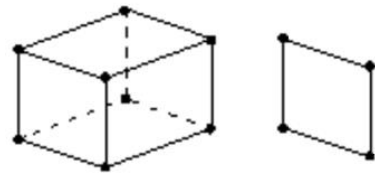
Izdelava kvalitetne mreže



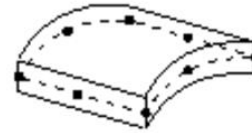
Tipi elementov



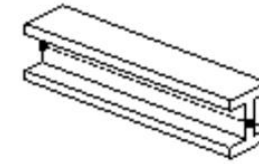
- Vrsta
- Prostostne stopnje
- Število vozlišč
- Formulacija
- Integracija



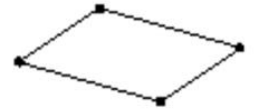
Continuum
(solid) elements



Shell
elements



Beam
elements



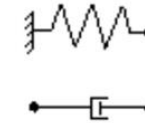
Rigid
elements



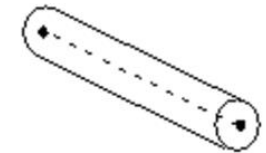
Membrane
elements



Infinite
elements



Springs and dashpots



Truss
elements

[1]



Ó joj, trikotnik!!!



[1]

Hvala za pozornost!

[1] <https://www.cartoonstock.com/cartoon?searchID=CX305112>



This project has received funding from the European High-Performance Computing Joint Undertaking (JU) under grant agreement No 951732. The JU receives support from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme and Germany, Bulgaria, Austria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Latvia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, France, Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Slovakia, Norway, Switzerland, Turkey, Republic of North Macedonia, Iceland, Montenegro



EuroHPC
Joint Undertaking