

Institut "Jožef Stefan", Ljubljana, Slovenija

Plans and Readiness for the October DRD3 2025 Test Beam Campaign

Iskra Velkovska

05/09/2025

Introduction

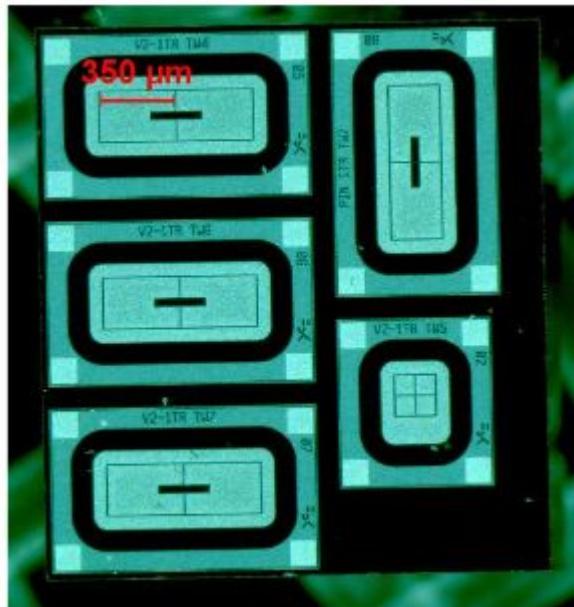


- 1) Test beam DRD3 in October (1-15) for 2 weeks (priority in the second week -> V1)
- 2) Samples to be tested: TI-LGADs Wafer 2 trench border versions: V1 + V2, TW 1/2/3/4/5/6/7 TR1
- 3) Will 3D FBK structures be tested?
- 4) Manpower at the test beam ?
- 5) Infrastructure for the upcoming testbeam
- 6) Samples were irradiated @TRIGA reactor at JSI and were annealed for 80 min @ 60 °C
- 7) Google sheet for the upcoming test beam: [October_testbeam_2025](#)

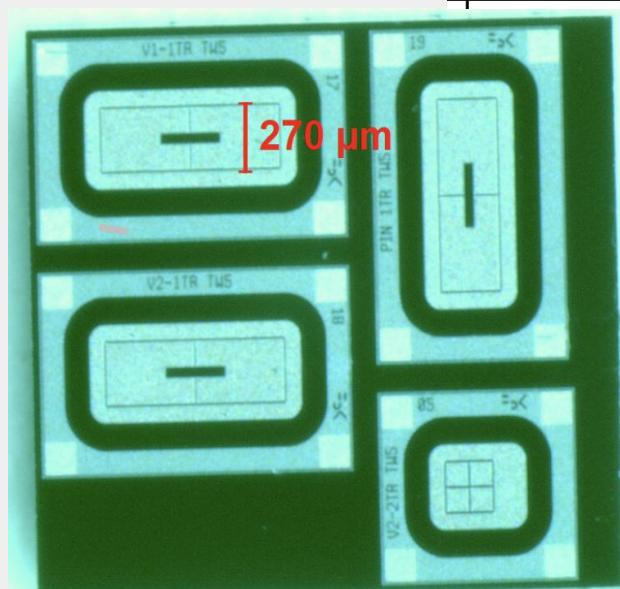
TI-LGAD test structures

45 µm thick sensors

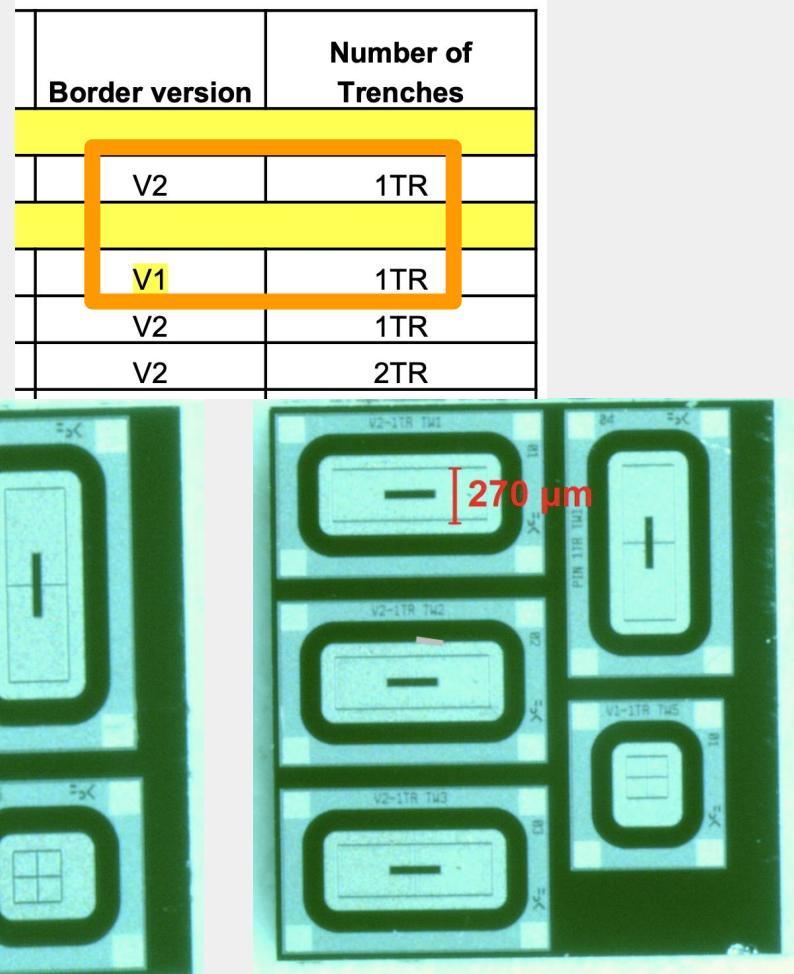
375 µm × 250 µm pixel pitch



V2 - 1TR- TW 4/6/7



V1/2 - 1TR- TW 5



V2 - 1TR- TW 1/2/3

| Border version | Number of Trenches |
|----------------|--------------------|
| V2 | 1TR |
| V1 | 1TR |
| V2 | 1TR |
| V2 | 2TR |

Batches and schematics proposal

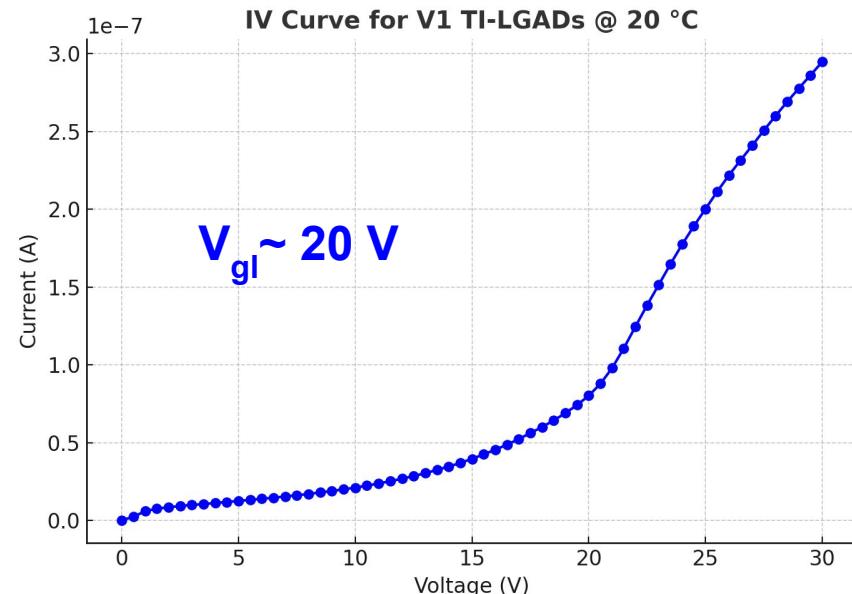
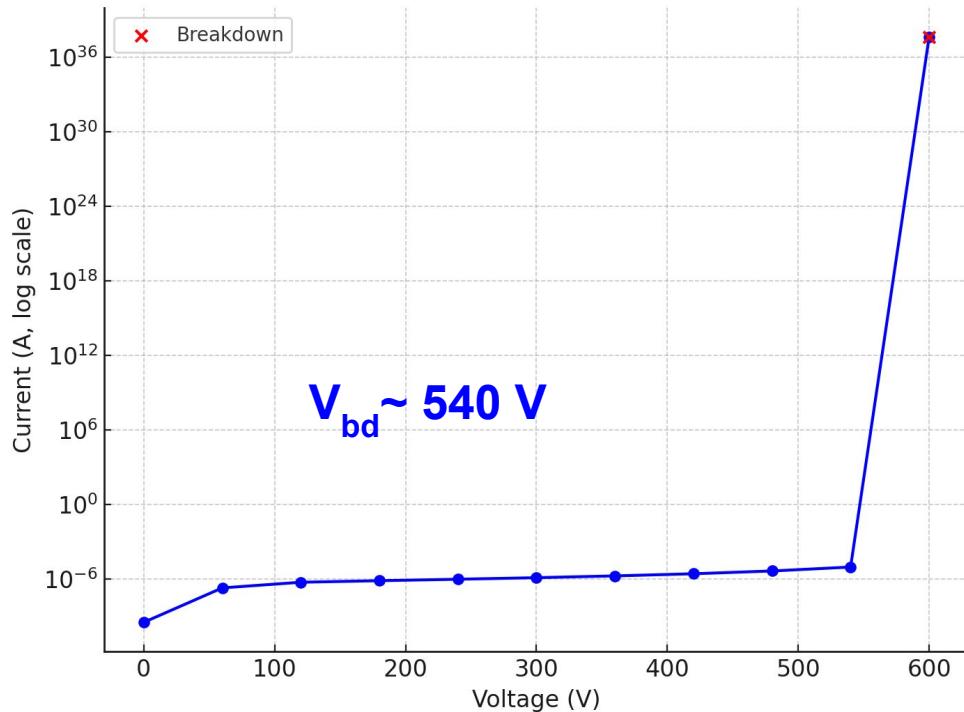
| Trench Depth | Trench parameter | Fluence (n _{eq} /cm ²) | Devices | Number of daughterboard | Chubut CH1,2 | Chubut CH3,4 | Batch Number (proposed) |
|-------------------------|------------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| V1 | TW5 | 2.50E+15 | V1TW5 / V2TW5 | 1 | V1TW5 | V2TW5 | 1 |
| V1 | TW5 | 2.50E+15 | V1TW5 / V2TW5 | 2 | V1TW5 | V2TW5 | 2 |
| V1 | TW5 | 2.50E+15 | V1TW5 / V2TW5 | 3 | V1TW5 | V2TW5 | 3 |
| V1 | TW5 | 2.50E+15 | V1TW5 / V2TW5 | 4 | V1TW5 | V2TW5 | |
| | | | | | V1TW5 | V2TW5 | 1 |
| V1 | TW5 | 1.50E+15 | V1TW5 / V2TW5 | 5 | V1TW5 | V2TW5 | 2 |
| V1 | TW5 | 1.50E+15 | V1TW5 / V2TW5 | 6 | V1TW5 | V2TW5 | |
| V1 | TW5 | 1.50E+15 | V1TW5 / V2TW5 | 7 | V1TW5 | V2TW5 | 3 |
| V2 | TW 4/6/7 | 1.50E+15 | Standard | 8 | | | |
| V2 | TW 4/6/7 | 1.50E+15 | Standard | 9 | V2TW4 | V2TW6 | 3 |
| V2 | TW 4/6/7 | 2.50E+15 | Standard | 10 | V2TW4 | V2TW6 | 2 |
| V2 | TW 4/6/7 | 2.50E+15 | Standard | 11 | V2TW4 | V2TW6 | 3 |
| V2 | TW 1/2/3 | 1.50E+15 | Standard | 12 | V2TW1 | V2TW2 | 2 |
| V2 | TW 1/2/3 | 2.50E+15 | Standard | 13 | V2TW1 | V2TW2 | 1 |
| V2 | TW 1/2/3 | 2.50E+15 | Standard | 14 | V2TW2 | V2TW3 | 1 |
| From previous test beam | | | | | | | |
| V2 | TW 1/2/3 | 8.00E+14 | Standard | 15 | V2TW1 | V2TW2 | Backup |
| V2 | TW 1/2/3 | 1.50E+15 | Standard | 16 | V2TW1 | V2TW2 | Backup |



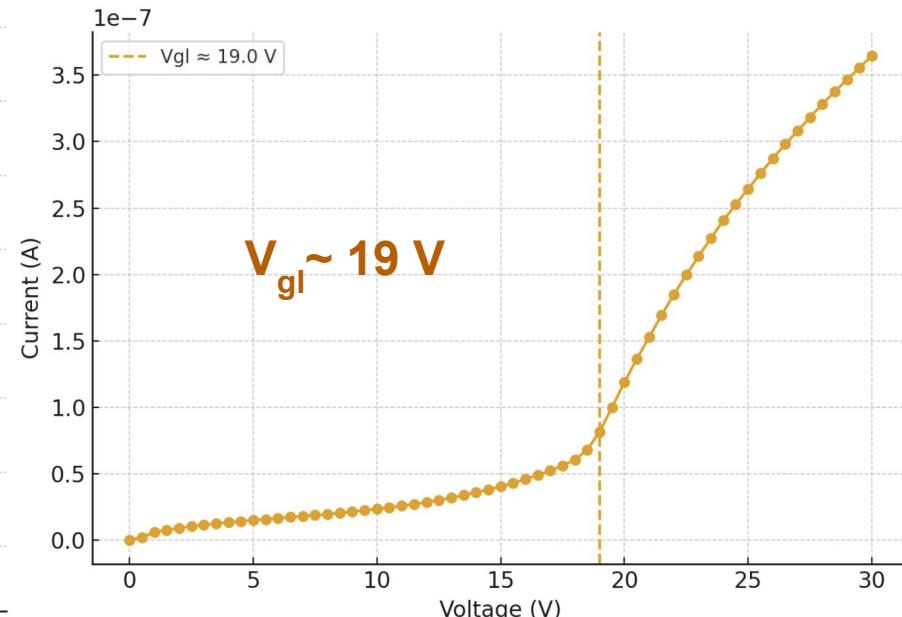
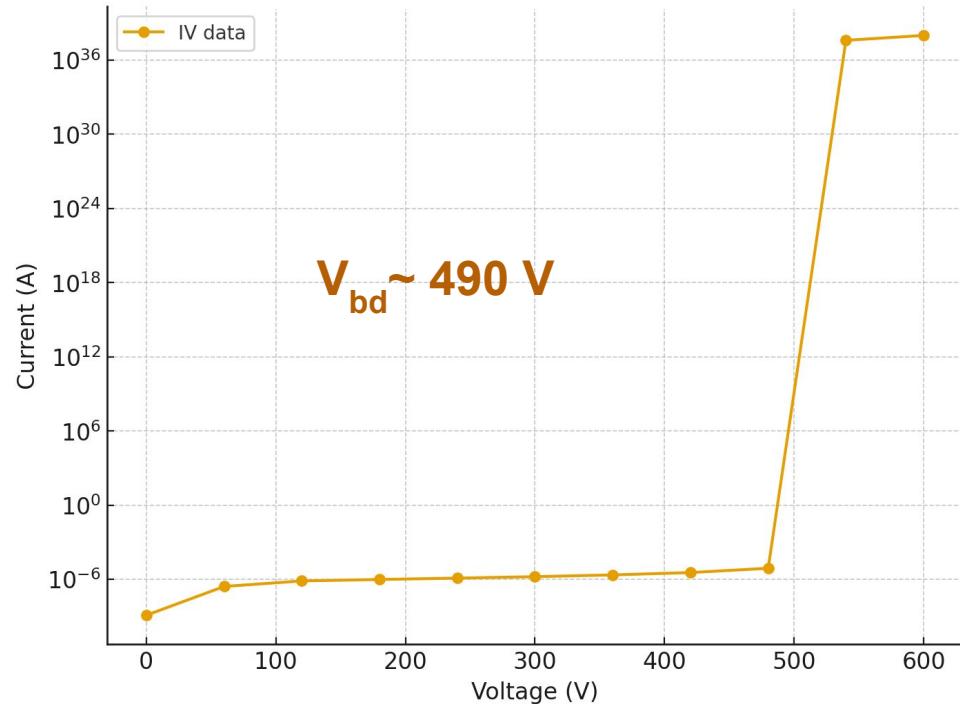
Current–Voltage Characteristics of TI-LGADs

Extraction of V_{gl} and V_{bd}

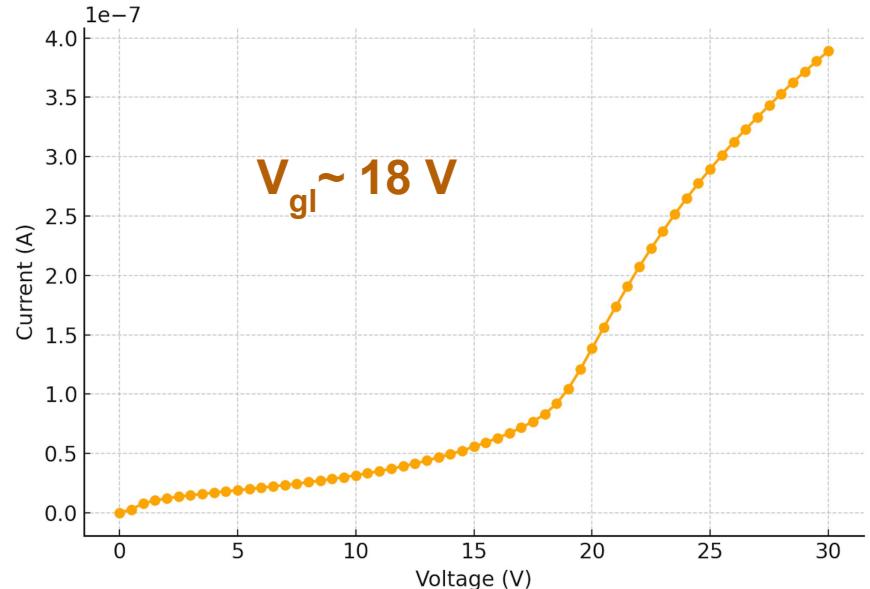
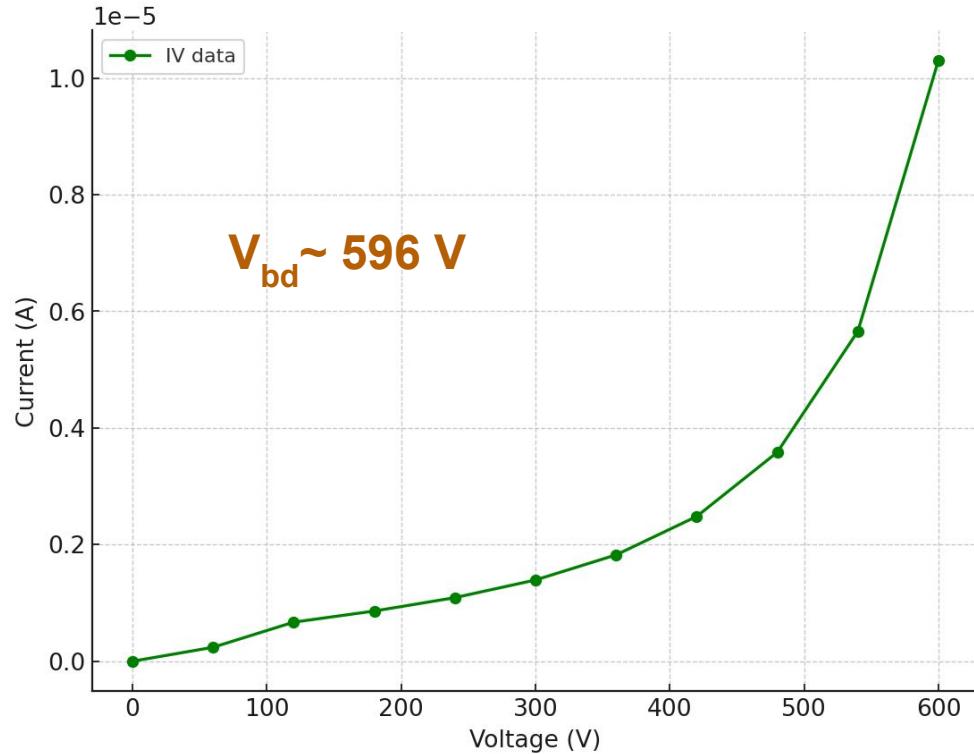
I-V Curve Validation of V1 TW5 TI-LGAD after 1.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



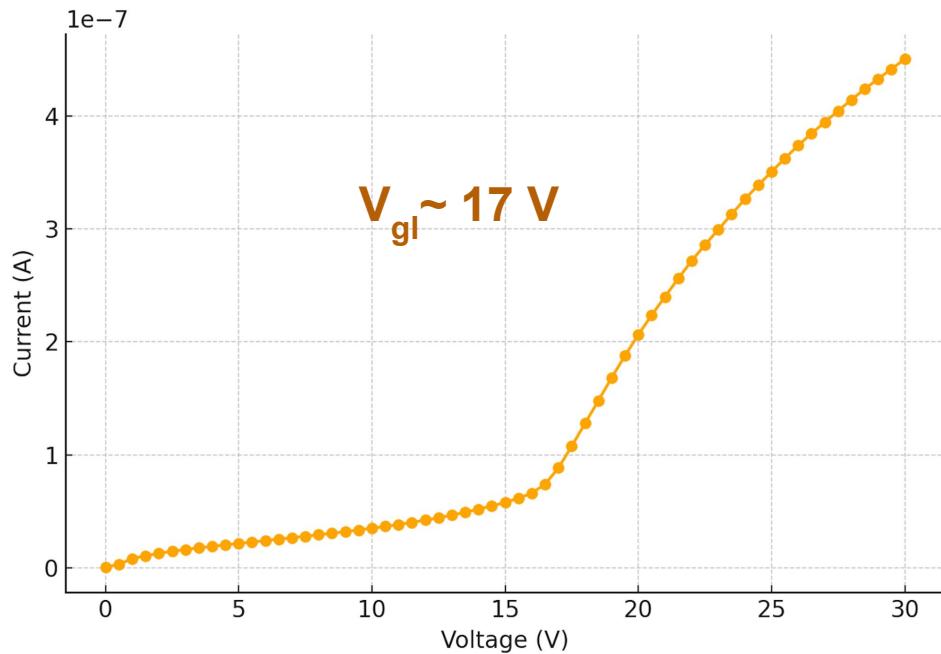
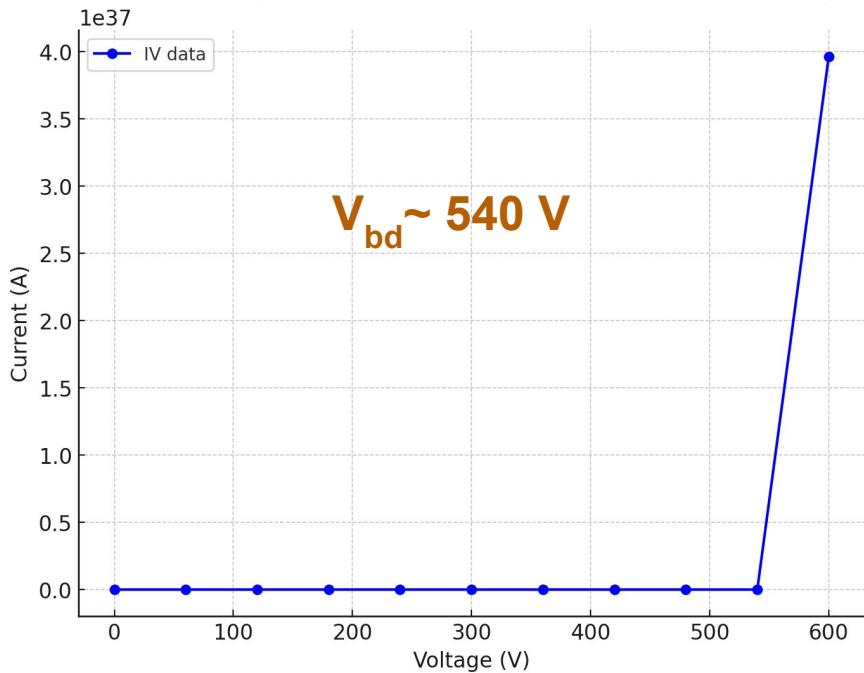
I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW5 TI-LGAD after 1.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



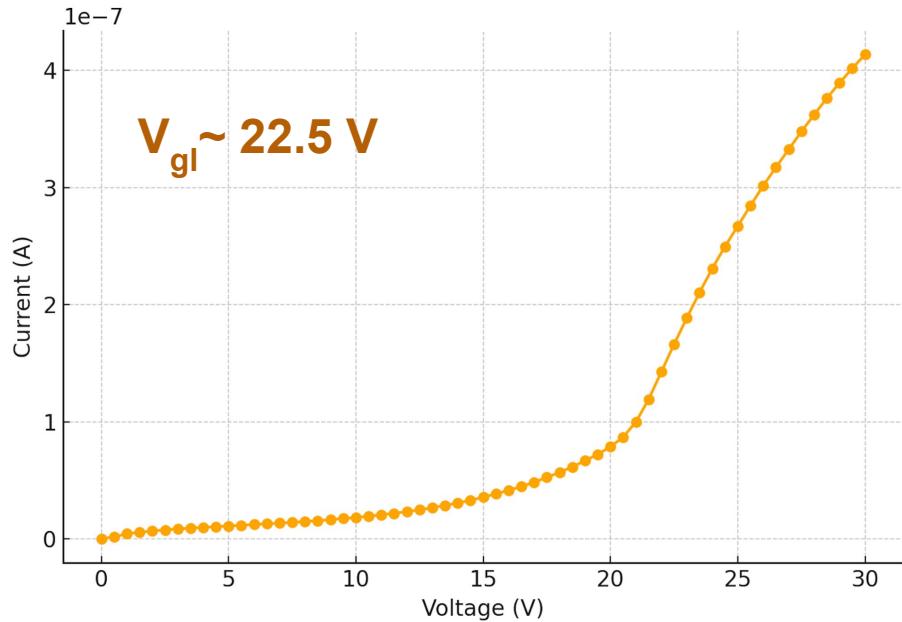
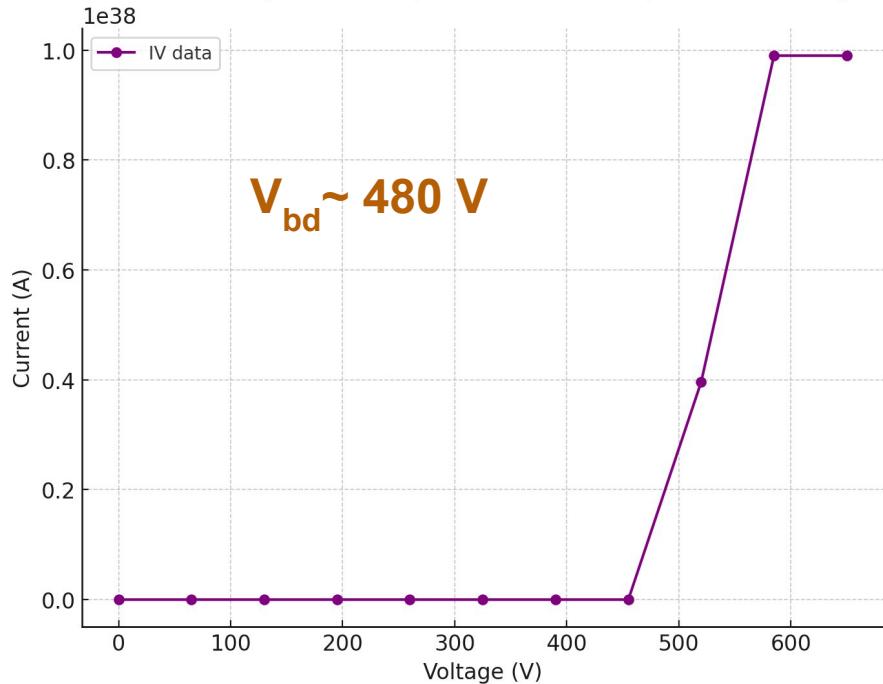
I-V Curve Validation of V1 TW5 TI-LGAD after 2.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



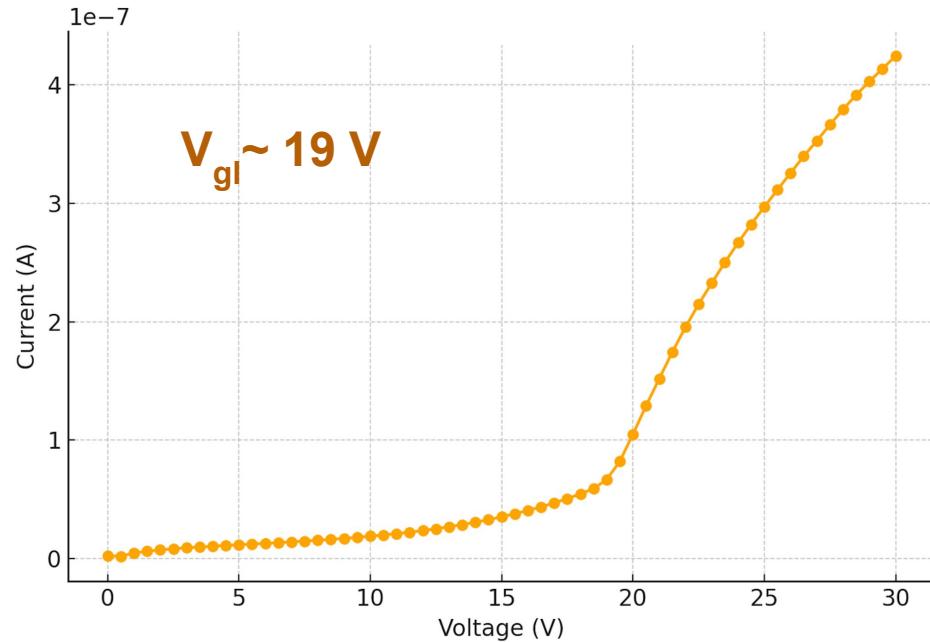
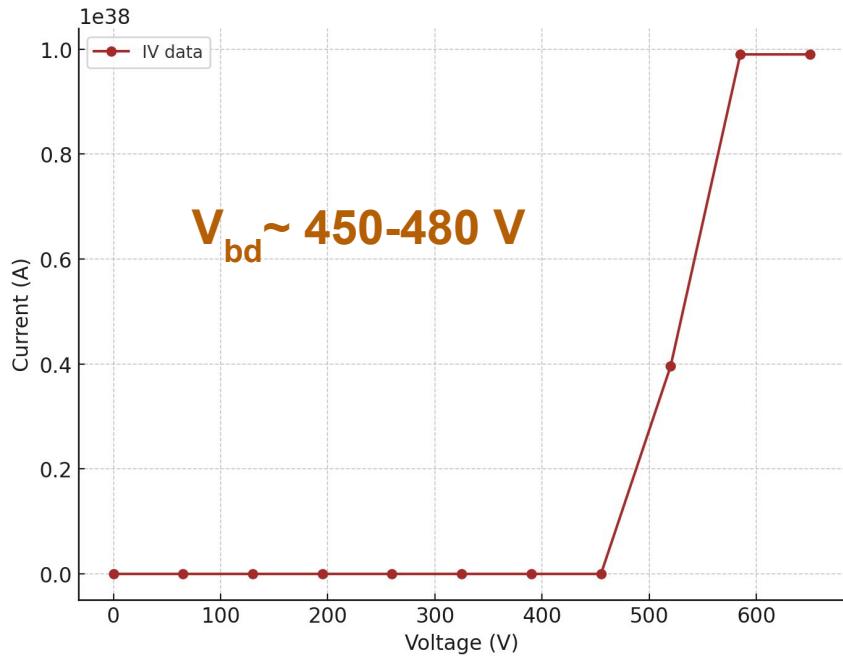
I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW5 TI-LGAD after 2.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



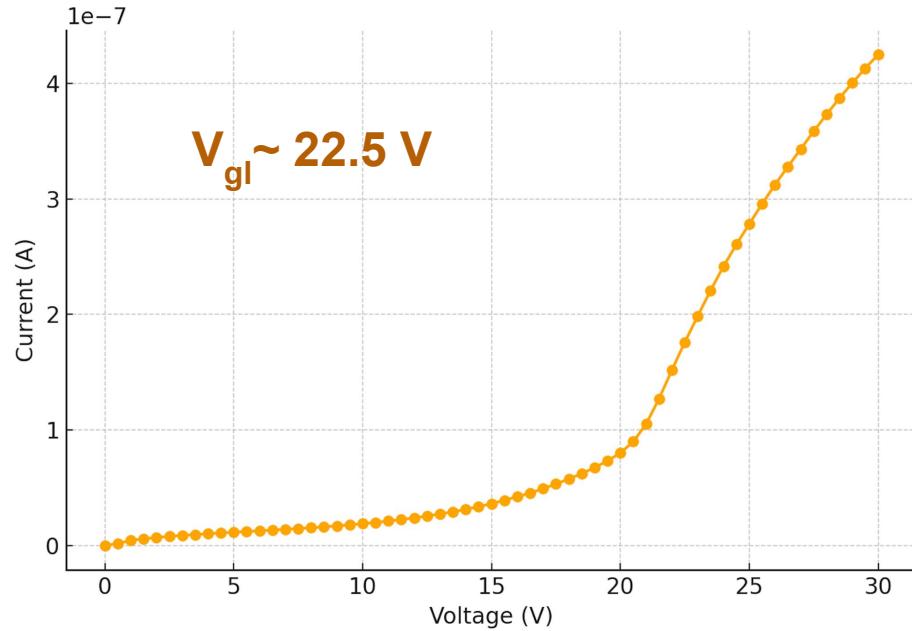
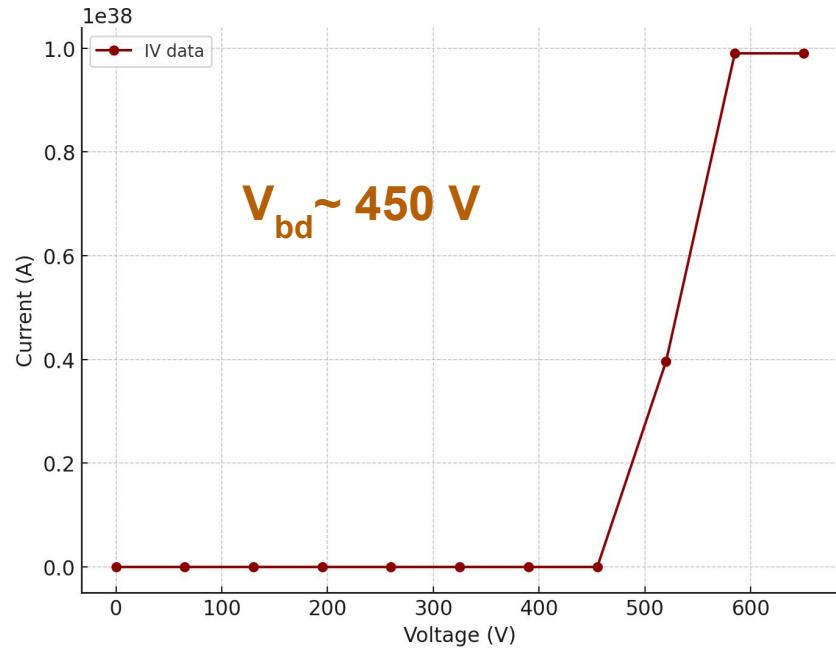
I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW1 TI-LGAD after 1.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



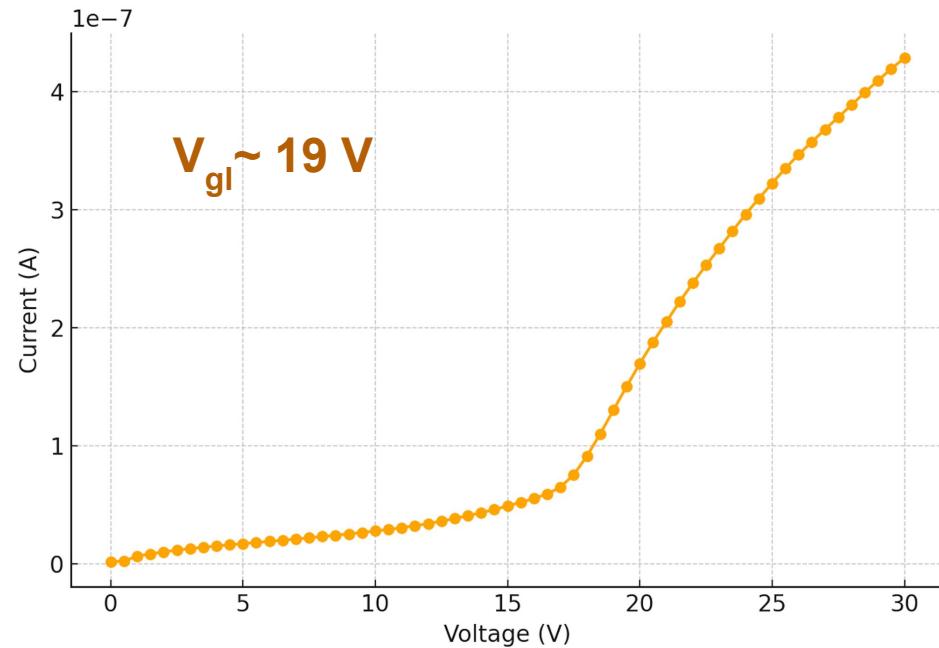
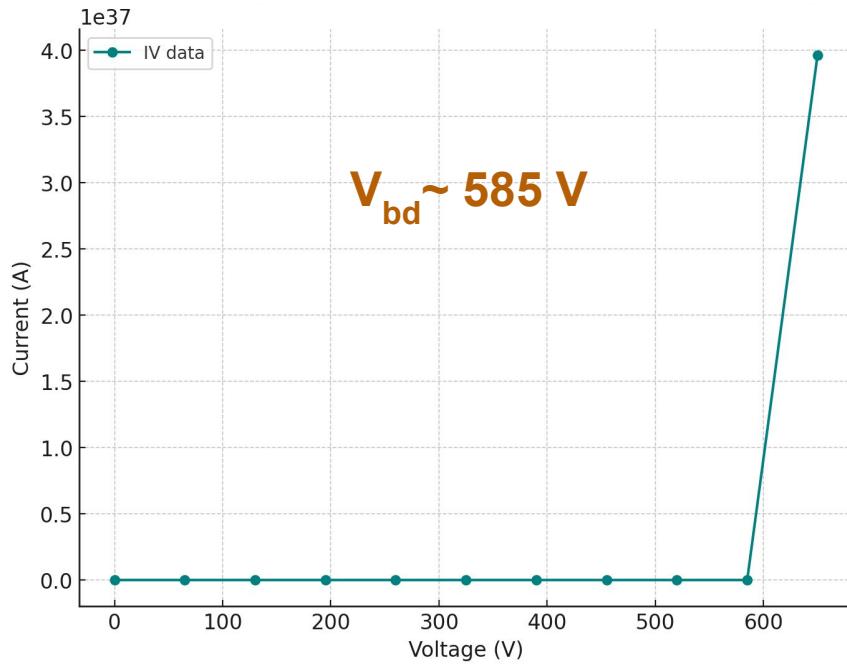
I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW2 TI-LGAD after 1.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



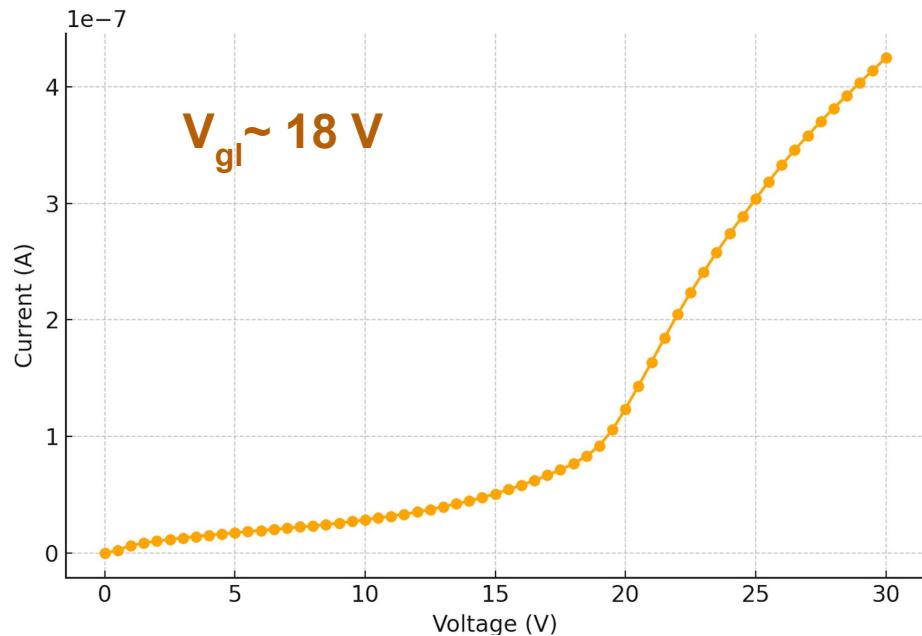
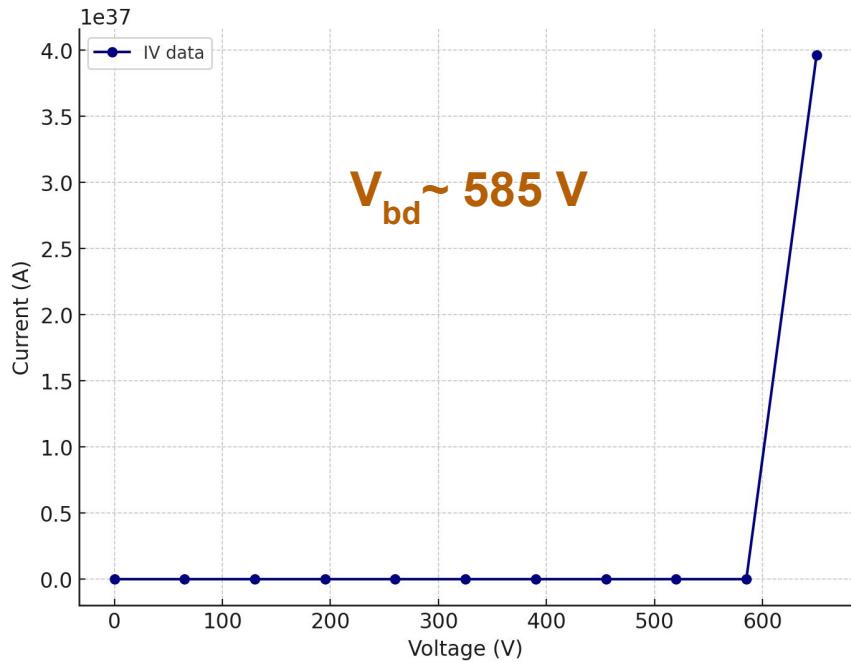
I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW3 TI-LGAD after 1.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



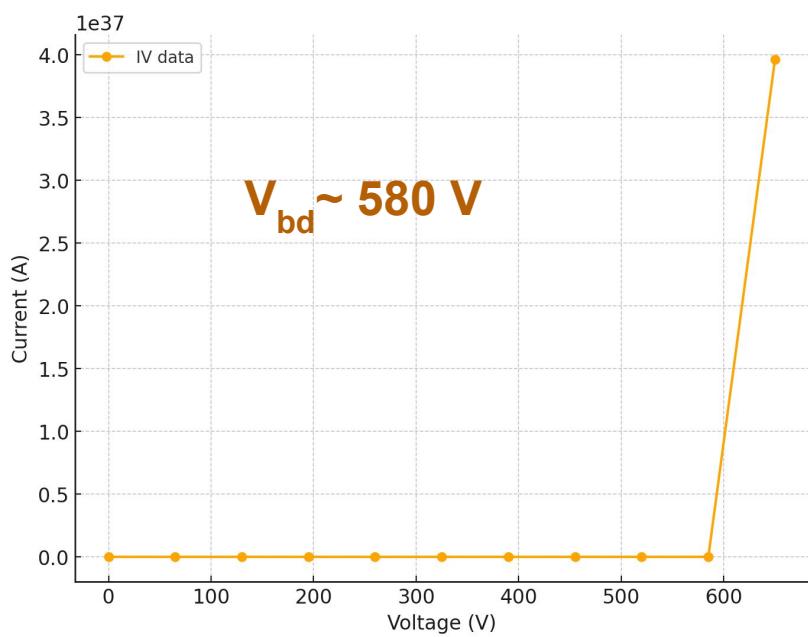
I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW1 TI-LGAD after 2.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



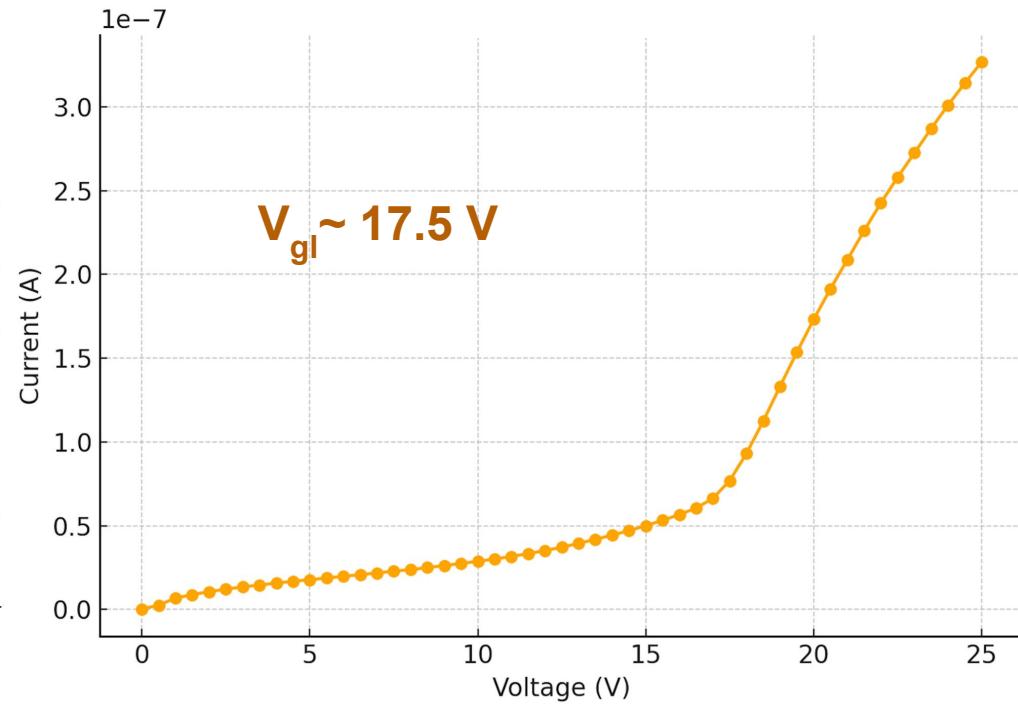
I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW2 TI-LGAD after 2.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW3 TI-LGAD after 2.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation

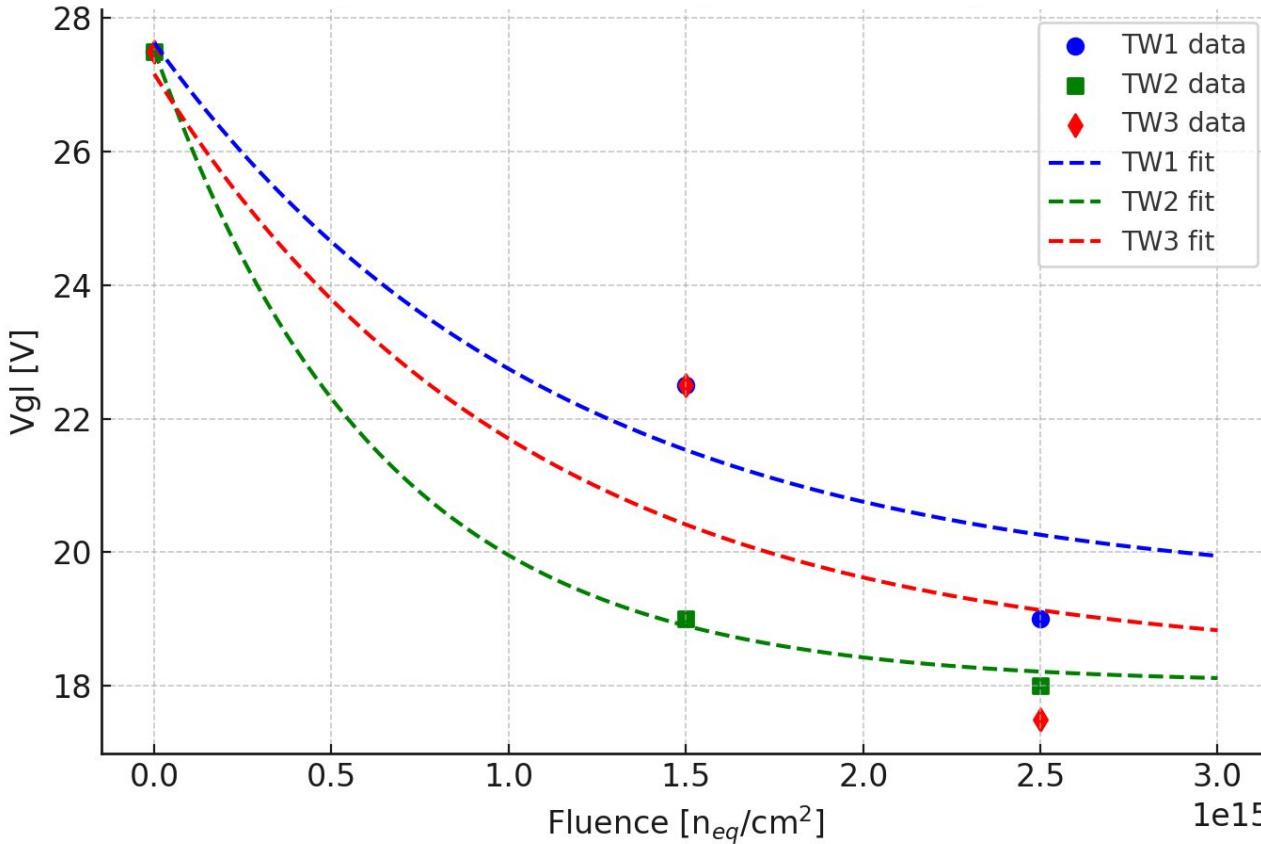


$V_{bd} \sim 580$ V



$V_{gl} \sim 17.5$ V

Acceptor removal of V2 TW1/2/3 TI-LGAD

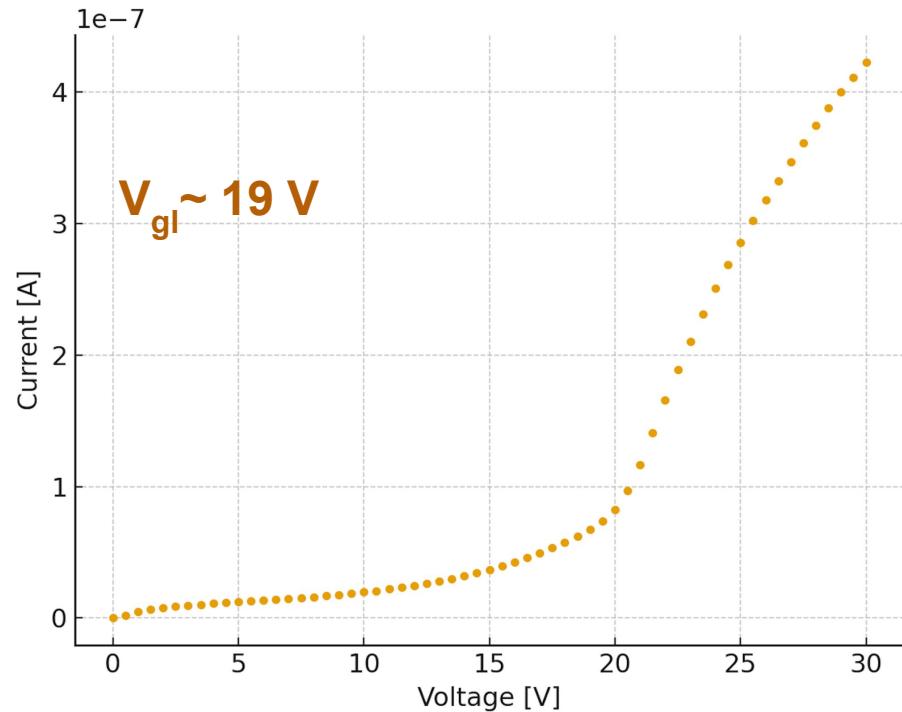
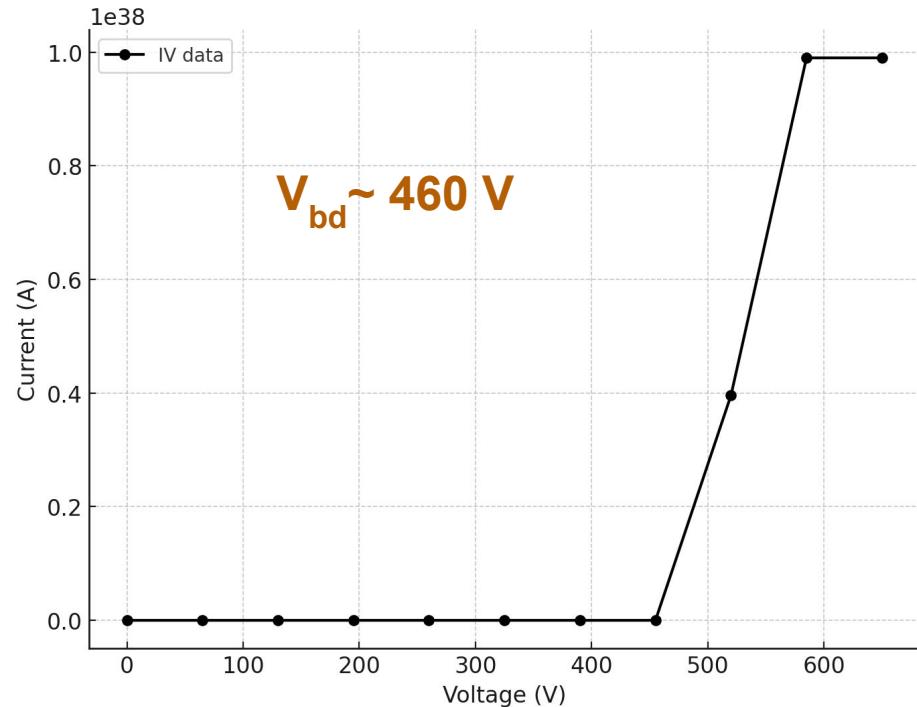


TW1: $c \approx 1.44 \times 10^{-16} \text{ cm}^2$

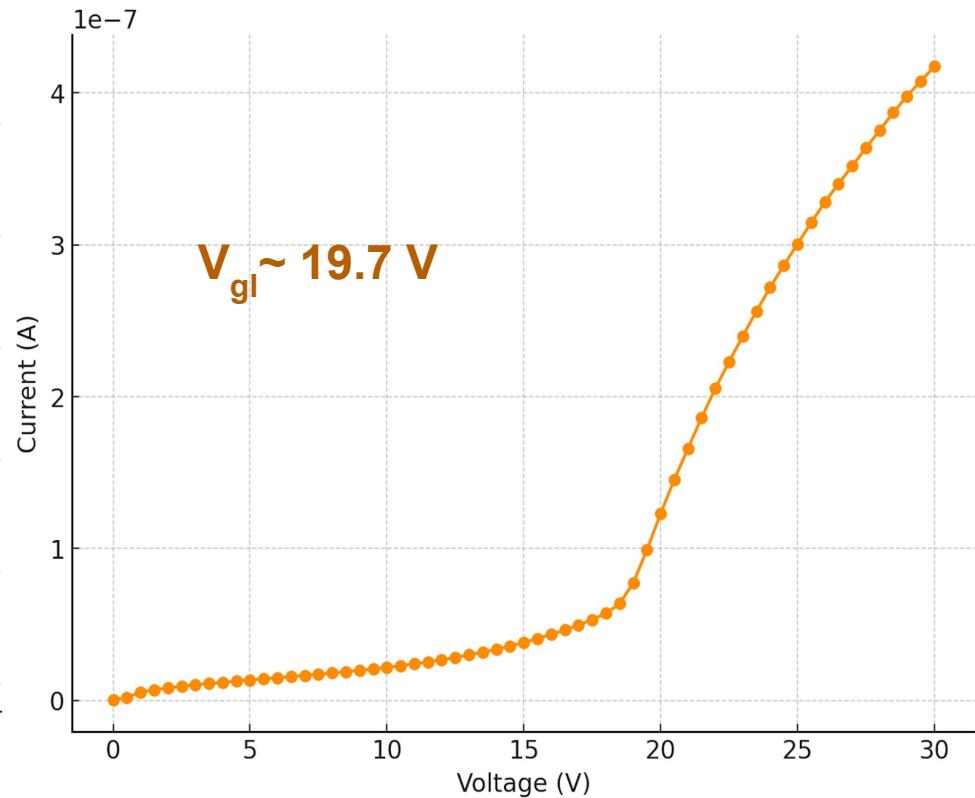
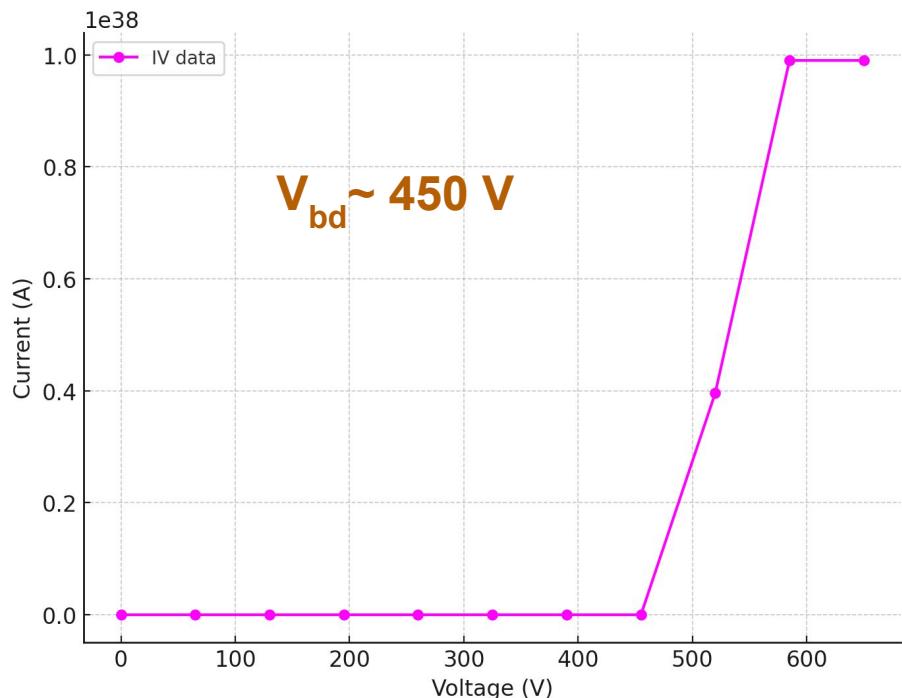
TW2: $c \approx 1.90 \times 10^{-16} \text{ cm}^2$

TW3: $c \approx 1.68 \times 10^{-16} \text{ cm}^2$

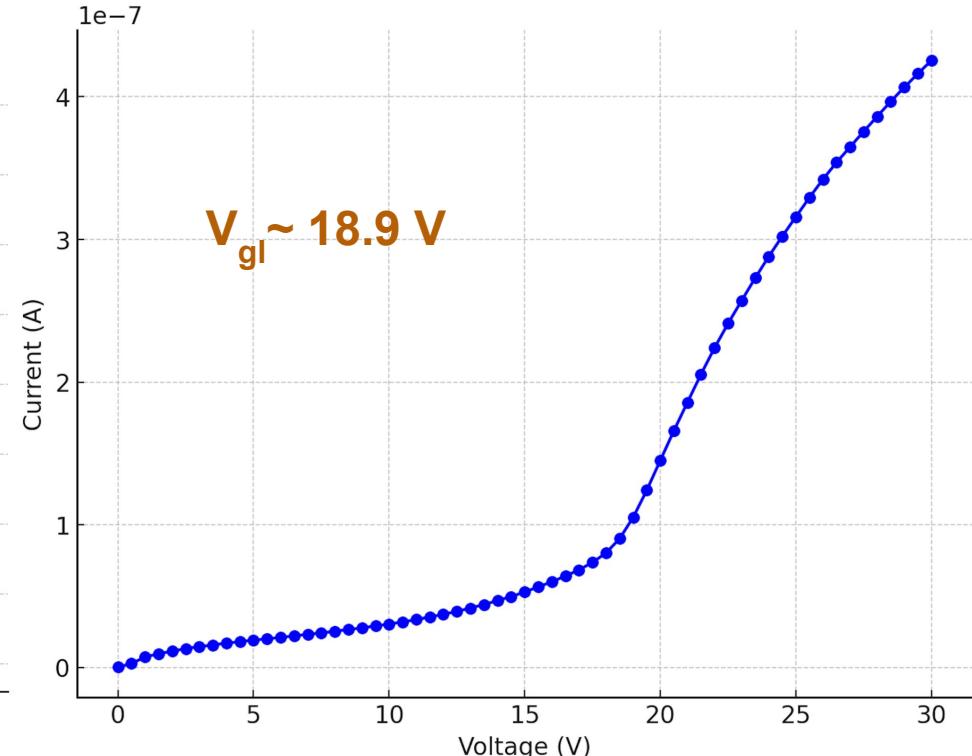
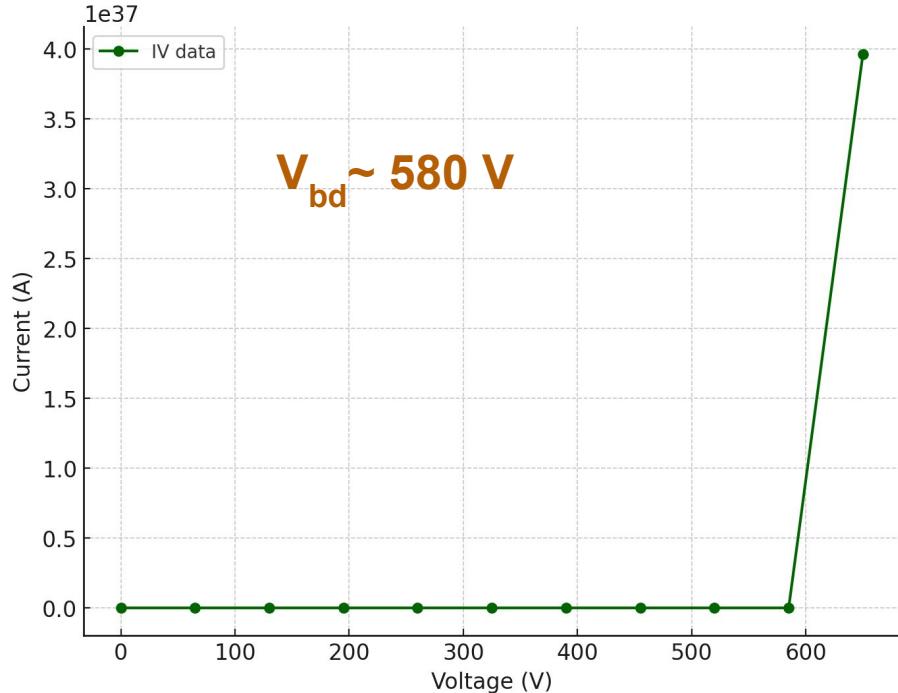
I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW4 TI-LGAD after 1.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



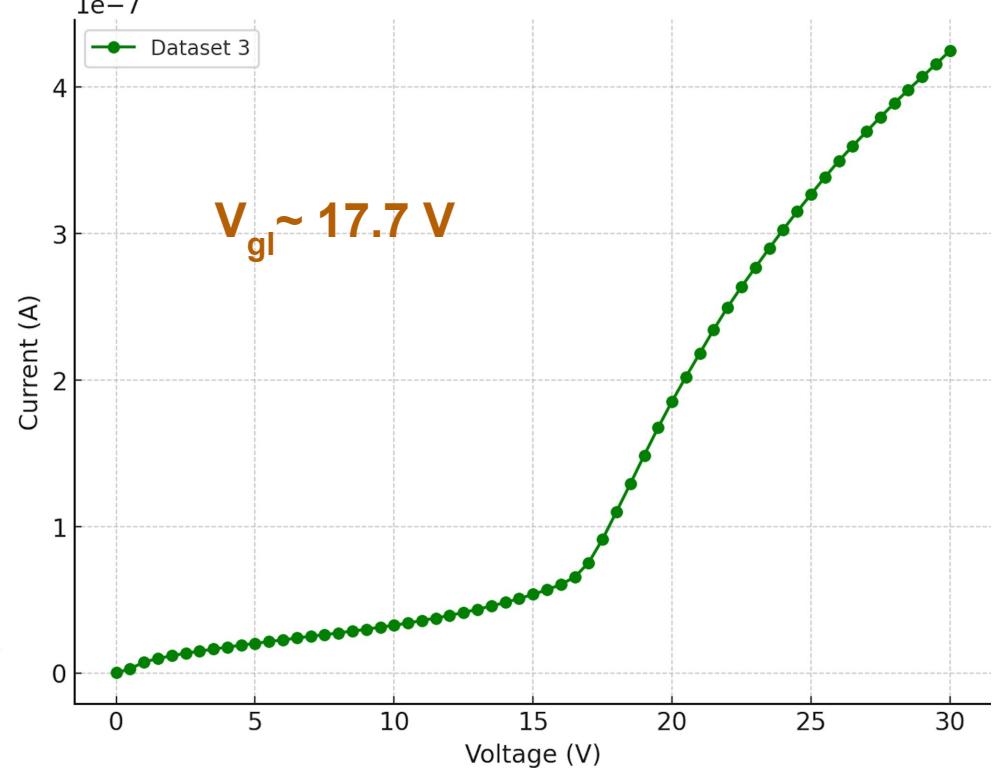
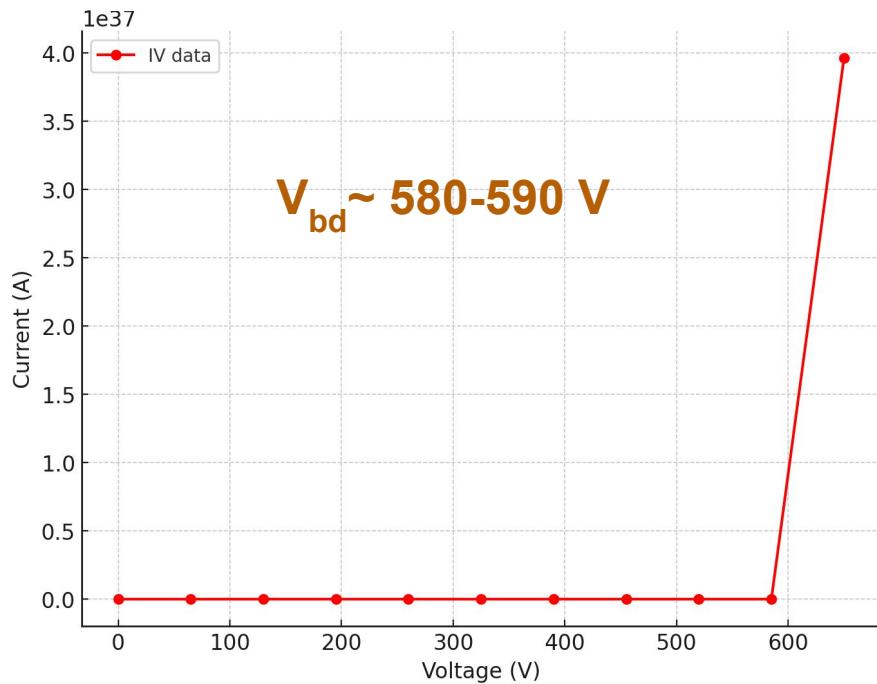
I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW6 TI-LGAD after 1.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW4 TI-LGAD after 2.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



I-V Curve Validation of V2 TW6 TI-LGAD after 2.5×10^{15} n_{eq}/cm^2 irradiation



Acceptor removal of V2 TW 4/6 TI-LGAD

